

	Participants	Predictors	Outcome	Analysis	Participants	Predictors	Outcome	ROB	Applicability
1	+	–	?	+	+	+	+	–	+
2	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
3	+	+	+	?	–	+	+	?	–
4	–	?	?	–	+	+	–	–	–
5	+	+	+	+	+	?	+	+	?
6	+	+	+	+	?	+	?	+	?
7	?	?	+	?	+	+	+	?	+
8	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+

PROBAST = Prediction model Risk Of Bias ASsessment Tool; ROB = risk of bias.
 * + indicates low ROB/low concern regarding applicability; – indicates high ROB/high concern regarding applicability; and ? indicates unclear ROB/unclear concern regarding applicability.