## Supplementary Table 1

Summary of out-of-pocket payment (in USD) for injectable and implant users among users with non-zero expenditure, by most recent provider of the contraceptive method, with different methods for dealing with outliers.

a. Observations greater than two standard deviations from the mean recoded as equal to the mean.

	Govt				NGO/faith-				
	Govt	health	Govt	TOTAL	Private	based	Pharmacy/		
	hospital	centre	dispensary	PUBLIC	facility	facility	chemist	Other <sup>1</sup>	TOTAL
Injectable									
n	247	225	490	962	821	28	148	17	1,976
Mean cost in USD	\$0.83	\$0.78	\$0.74	\$0.75	\$1.07	\$1.01	\$1.08	\$1.06	\$0.91
SD	0.412	0.399	0.385	0.343	0.277	0.560	0.278	0.280	0.349
25th percentile	\$0.57	\$0.57	\$0.57	\$0.57	\$0.91	\$0.57	\$0.91	\$1.14	\$0.57
50th percentile (median)	\$0.57	\$0.57	\$0.57	\$0.57	\$1.14	\$0.80	\$1.14	\$1.14	\$1.14
75th percentile	\$1.14	\$1.14	\$1.14	\$1.14	\$1.14	\$1.14	\$1.14	\$1.14	\$1.14
Implant									
n	136	94	102	332	130	11	-	3	477
Mean cost in USD	\$3.48	\$2.90	\$2.37	\$2.97	\$7.47	\$6.43		\$6.20	\$4.31
SD	3.363	2.525	1.629	2.724	5.034	4.430		6.090	4.096
25th percentile	\$2.28	\$1.14	\$1.14	\$1.14	\$3.42	\$2.28		\$1.14	\$2.28
50th percentile (median)	\$2.28	\$2.28	\$2.28	\$2.28	\$5.74	\$9.12		\$1.14	\$2.28
75th percentile	\$3.42	\$3.42	\$2.28	\$3.42	\$11.40	\$9.12		\$1.14	ī.

b. Observations greater than two standard deviations from the mean recoded to missing.

		Govt							
	Govt	health	Govt	TOTAL	Private	based	Pharmacy/		
	hospital	centre	dispensary	PUBLIC	facility	facility	chemist	Other <sup>1</sup>	TOTAL
Injectable									
n	237	216	476	929	794	21	144	17	1,905
Mean cost in USD	\$0.81	\$0.74	\$0.71	\$0.74	\$1.07	\$0.82	\$1.09	\$1.06	\$0.91
SD	0.387	0.327	0.330	0.346	0.282	0.338	0.282	0.280	0.355
25th percentile	\$0.57	\$0.57	\$0.57	\$0.57	\$0.91	\$0.57	\$0.91	\$1.14	\$0.57
50th percentile (median)	\$0.57	\$0.57	\$0.57	\$0.57	\$1.14	\$0.80	\$1.14	\$1.14	\$1.14
75th percentile	\$1.14	\$1.14	\$1.14	\$1.14	\$1.14	\$1.14	\$1.14	\$1.14	\$1.14
Implant									
n	135	94	102	331	109	11	-	3	454
Mean cost in USD	\$3.47	\$2.90	\$2.37	\$2.97	\$7.81	\$6.43	-	\$6.20	\$4.24
SD	3.367	2.525	1.629	2.724	5.454	4.430	-	6.090	4.183
25th percentile	\$2.28	\$1.14	\$1.14	\$1.14	\$2.85	\$2.28	-	\$1.14	\$2.28
50th percentile (median)	\$2.28	\$2.28	\$2.28	\$2.28	\$5.70	\$9.12	-	\$1.14	\$2.28
75th percentile	\$3.42	\$3.42	\$2.28	\$3.42	\$11.40	\$9.12	-	\$11.40	\$5.70

c. Observations greater than two standard deviations from the mean recoded as equal to the value two standard deviations from the mean recoded as equal to the value two standard deviations from the mean recoded as equal to the value two standard deviations from the mean recoded as equal to the value two standard deviations from the mean recoded as equal to the value two standard deviations from the mean recoded as equal to the value two standard deviations from the mean recoded as equal to the value two standard deviations from the mean recoded as equal to the value two standard deviations from the mean recoded as equal to the value two standard deviations from the mean recoded as equal to the value two standard deviations from the mean recoded as equal to the value two standard deviations from the mean recoded as equal to the value two standard deviations from the mean recoded as equal to the value two standard deviations from the mean recoded as equal to the value two standard deviations from the mean recoded as equal to the value two standard deviations from the mean recoded as equal to the value two standard deviations from the mean recoded as equal to the value two standard deviations from the mean recoded as equal to the value two standard deviations from the mean recoded as equal to the value two standard deviations from the mean recoded as equal to the value two standard deviations from the mean recoded as equal to the value two standard deviations from the value two standard deviations from the mean recoded as equal to the value two standard deviations from the mean recoded as equal to the value two standard deviations from the value two standard deviations

	Govt							
Govt	health	Govt	TOTAL	Private	based	Pharmacy/		
hospital	centre	dispensary	PUBLIC	facility	facility	chemist	Other <sup>1</sup>	TOTAL
247	225	490	962	821	28	148	17	1,976
\$0.86	\$0.80	\$0.75	\$0.79	\$1.11	\$1.13	\$1.11	\$1.06	\$0.95
0.454	0.419	0.396	0.419	0.331	0.628	0.319	0.280	0.412
\$0.57	\$0.57	\$0.57	\$0.57	\$0.91	\$0.57	\$0.91	\$1.14	\$0.57
\$0.57	\$0.57	\$0.57	\$0.57	\$1.14	\$0.80	\$1.14	\$1.14	\$1.14
\$1.14	\$1.14	\$1.14	\$1.14	\$1.14	\$1.71	\$1.14	\$1.14	\$1.14
136	94	102	332	130	11	-	3	477
\$3.54	\$2.90	\$2.37	\$3.00	\$10.16	\$6.43	-	\$6.20	\$5.06
3.559	2.525	1.629	2.829	7.236	4.430	-	6.090	5.528
\$2.28	\$1.14	\$1.14	\$1.14	\$3.42	\$2.28	-	\$1.14	\$2.28
\$2.28	\$2.28	\$2.28	\$2.28	\$6.84	\$9.12	-	\$1.14	\$2.28
\$3.42	\$3.42	\$2.28	\$3.42	\$17.10	\$9.12	-	\$11.40	\$5.70
	247 \$0.86 0.454 \$0.57 \$0.57 \$1.14 136 \$3.54 3.559 \$2.28	Govt health centre  247 225 \$0.86 \$0.80 0.454 0.419 \$0.57 \$0.57 \$1.14 \$1.14  136 94 \$3.54 \$2.90 3.559 2.525 \$2.28 \$1.14  \$2.28 \$2.28	Govt hospital         health centre         Govt dispensary           247         225         490           \$0.86         \$0.80         \$0.75           0.454         0.419         0.396           \$0.57         \$0.57         \$0.57           \$1.14         \$1.14         \$1.14           136         94         102           \$3.54         \$2.90         \$2.37           3.559         2.525         1.629           \$2.28         \$1.14         \$1.14	Govt hospital         health centre         Govt dispensary         TOTAL PUBLIC           247         225         490         962           \$0.86         \$0.80         \$0.75         \$0.79           0.454         0.419         0.396         0.419           \$0.57         \$0.57         \$0.57         \$0.57           \$1.14         \$1.14         \$1.14         \$1.14           136         94         102         332           \$3.54         \$2.90         \$2.37         \$3.00           3.559         2.525         1.629         2.829           \$2.28         \$1.14         \$1.14         \$1.14           \$2.28         \$2.28         \$2.28         \$2.28	Govt hospital         health centre         Govt dispensary         TOTAL Private Facility           247         225         490         962         821           \$0.86         \$0.80         \$0.75         \$0.79         \$1.11           0.454         0.419         0.396         0.419         0.331           \$0.57         \$0.57         \$0.57         \$0.57         \$0.91           \$0.57         \$0.57         \$0.57         \$1.14           \$1.14         \$1.14         \$1.14         \$1.14           \$1.14         \$1.14         \$1.14         \$1.14           \$3.54         \$2.90         \$2.37         \$3.00         \$10.16           \$3.59         2.525         1.629         2.829         7.236           \$2.28         \$1.14         \$1.14         \$1.14         \$3.42           \$2.28         \$2.28         \$2.28         \$6.84	Govt hospital         health centre         Govt dispensary         TOTAL PUBLIC Facility         Private facility         based facility           247         225         490         962         821         28           \$0.86         \$0.80         \$0.75         \$0.79         \$1.11         \$1.13           0.454         0.419         0.396         0.419         0.331         0.628           \$0.57         \$0.57         \$0.57         \$0.91         \$0.57           \$0.57         \$0.57         \$0.57         \$0.91         \$0.80           \$1.14         \$1.14         \$1.14         \$1.14         \$1.71           136         94         102         332         130         11           \$3.54         \$2.90         \$2.37         \$3.00         \$10.16         \$6.43           3.559         2.525         1.629         2.829         7.236         4.430           \$2.28         \$1.14         \$1.14         \$1.14         \$3.42         \$2.28           \$2.28         \$2.28         \$2.28         \$6.84         \$9.12	Govt hospital         health centre         Govt dispensary         TOTAL PUBLIC Facility         Private facility         Description Pharmacy/chemist           247         225         490         962         821         28         148           \$0.86         \$0.80         \$0.75         \$0.79         \$1.11         \$1.13         \$1.11           0.454         0.419         0.396         0.419         0.331         0.628         0.319           \$0.57         \$0.57         \$0.57         \$0.57         \$0.91         \$0.57         \$0.91           \$0.57         \$0.57         \$0.57         \$0.57         \$1.14         \$0.80         \$1.14           \$1.14         \$1.14         \$1.14         \$1.14         \$1.14         \$1.71         \$1.14           \$1.36         94         102         332         130         11         -           \$3.54         \$2.90         \$2.37         \$3.00         \$10.16         \$6.43         -           \$5.228         \$1.14         \$1.14         \$3.42         \$2.28         -           \$2.28         \$1.14         \$1.14         \$3.42         \$2.28         -	Govt hospital         health centre         Govt dispensary         TOTAL PUBLIC         Private facility         based facility         Pharmacy/ chemist         Other¹           247         225         490         962         821         28         148         17           \$0.86         \$0.80         \$0.75         \$0.79         \$1.11         \$1.13         \$1.11         \$1.06           0.454         0.419         0.396         0.419         0.331         0.628         0.319         0.280           \$0.57         \$0.57         \$0.57         \$0.57         \$0.91         \$0.57         \$0.91         \$1.14           \$0.57         \$0.57         \$0.57         \$0.57         \$0.57         \$0.91         \$1.14         \$1.14           \$1.14         \$1.14         \$1.14         \$1.14         \$1.14         \$1.14         \$1.14           \$1.14         \$1.14         \$1.14         \$1.14         \$1.14         \$1.14         \$1.14           \$3.54         \$2.90         \$2.37         \$3.00         \$10.16         \$6.43         -         \$6.20           \$3.59         2.525         1.629         2.829         7.236         4.430         -         6.090 <t< td=""></t<>

d. Observations greater than 1.5 times the interquartile range recoded to missing.

		Govt							
	Govt	health	Govt	TOTAL	Private	based	Pharmacy/		
	hospital	centre	dispensary	PUBLIC	facility	facility	chemist	Other <sup>1</sup>	TOTAL
Injectable									
n	237	216	476	929	794	21	144	17	1,905
Mean cost in USD	\$0.81	\$0.74	\$0.71	\$0.74	\$1.07	\$0.82	\$1.09	\$1.06	\$0.91
SD	0.387	0.327	0.330	0.346	0.282	0.338	0.282	0.280	0.355
25th percentile	\$0.57	0.57	0.57	\$0.57	0.912	0.57	0.912	1.14	\$0.57
50th percentile (median)	\$0.57	0.57	0.57	\$0.57	1.14	0.798	1.14	1.14	\$1.14
75th percentile	\$1.14	1.14	1.14	\$1.14	1.14	1.14	1.14	1.14	\$1.14
Implant									
n	128	89	102	319	72	9	-	2	401
Mean cost in USD	\$2.80	\$2.43	\$2.37	\$2.56	\$4.33	\$5.12	-	\$1.14	\$2.93
SD	1.738	1.565	1.629	1.663	2.060	3.647	-	0.000	1.948
25th percentile	\$2.28	\$1.14	\$1.14	\$1.14	\$2.28	\$2.28	-	\$1.14	\$1.71
50th percentile (median)	\$2.28	\$2.28	\$2.28	\$2.28	\$3.42	\$2.28	-	\$1.14	\$2.28
75th percentile	\$3.42	\$2.85	\$2.28	\$3.42	\$5.70	\$9.12	-	\$1.14	\$3.42

e. Observations greater than 1.5 times the interquartile range recoded as equal to the value 1.5 times the interquartile range.

Govt ospital 247 \$0.86	health centre 225	Govt dispensary	TOTAL PUBLIC	Private facility	based facility	Pharmacy/ chemist	Other <sup>1</sup>	TOTAL
247			PUBLIC	facility	facility	chemist	Other <sup>1</sup>	TOTAL
	225						3	TOTAL
	225							
\$0.86		490	962	821	28	148	17	1,976
+ - 100	\$0.80	\$0.75	\$0.79	\$1.10	\$1.11	\$1.11	\$1.06	\$0.95
0.445	0.408	0.388	0.410	0.323	0.595	0.313	0.280	0.403
\$0.57	\$0.57	\$0.57	\$0.57	\$0.91	\$0.57	\$0.91	\$1.14	\$0.57
\$0.57	\$0.57	\$0.57	\$0.57	\$1.14	\$0.80	\$1.14	\$1.14	\$1.14
\$1.14	\$1.14	\$1.14	\$1.14	\$1.14	\$1.71	\$1.14	\$1.14	\$1.14
136	94	102	332	130	11	-	3	477
\$3.25	\$2.87	\$2.37	\$2.87	\$7.27	\$6.14	-	\$5.92	\$4.18
2.515	2.424	1.629	2.274	3.583	3.994	-	5.751	3.394
\$2.28	\$1.14	\$1.14	\$1.14	\$3.42	\$2.28	-	\$1.14	\$2.28
\$2.28	\$2.28	\$2.28	\$2.28	\$6.84	\$9.12	-	\$1.14	\$2.28
\$3.42	\$3.42	\$2.28	\$3.42	\$10.83	\$9.12	-	\$10.83	\$5.70
	\$0.57 \$0.57 \$1.14 136 \$3.25 2.515 \$2.28	\$0.57 \$0.57 \$0.57 \$0.57 \$1.14 \$1.14 136 94 \$3.25 \$2.87 2.515 2.424 \$2.28 \$1.14 \$2.28 \$2.28	\$0.57 \$0.57 \$0.57 \$0.57 \$0.57 \$0.57 \$1.14 \$1.14 \$1.14 136 94 102 \$3.25 \$2.87 \$2.37 2.515 2.424 1.629 \$2.28 \$1.14 \$1.14 \$2.28 \$2.28 \$2.28	\$0.57 \$0.57 \$0.57 \$0.57 \$0.57 \$0.57 \$0.57 \$0.57 \$1.14 \$1.14 \$1.14 \$1.14 \$1.36 94 102 332 \$3.25 \$2.87 \$2.37 \$2.87 \$2.515 2.424 1.629 2.274 \$2.28 \$1.14 \$1.14 \$1.14 \$2.28 \$2.28 \$2.28 \$2.28	\$0.57 \$0.57 \$0.57 \$0.57 \$0.91 \$0.57 \$0.57 \$0.57 \$0.57 \$1.14 \$1.14 \$1.14 \$1.14 \$1.14 \$1.36 94 102 332 130 \$3.25 \$2.87 \$2.37 \$2.87 \$7.27 2.515 2.424 1.629 2.274 3.583 \$2.28 \$1.14 \$1.14 \$1.14 \$3.42 \$2.28 \$2.28 \$2.28 \$2.28 \$6.84	\$0.57 \$0.57 \$0.57 \$0.57 \$0.57 \$0.57 \$0.57 \$0.57 \$0.57 \$1.14 \$1.14 \$1.14 \$1.14 \$1.14 \$1.11 \$1.2 \$1.2 \$1.2 \$1.2 \$1.2 \$1.2 \$1.2 \$1.2	\$0.57 \$0.57 \$0.57 \$0.57 \$0.91 \$0.57 \$0.91 \$0.57 \$0.57 \$0.57 \$0.57 \$1.14 \$0.80 \$1.14 \$1.14 \$1.14 \$1.14 \$1.14 \$1.14 \$1.14 \$1.11 \$1.36 94 102 332 130 11 - \$3.25 \$2.87 \$2.37 \$2.87 \$7.27 \$6.14 - 2.515 2.424 1.629 2.274 3.583 3.994 - \$2.28 \$1.14 \$1.14 \$1.14 \$3.42 \$2.28 - \$2.28 \$2.28 \$2.28 \$2.28 \$6.84 \$9.12 -	\$0.57 \$0.57 \$0.57 \$0.57 \$0.57 \$0.91 \$1.14 \$0.57 \$0.57 \$0.57 \$0.57 \$0.57 \$1.14 \$0.80 \$1.14 \$1.14 \$1.14 \$1.14 \$1.14 \$1.14 \$1.14 \$1.14 \$1.17 \$1.11 \$1.14 \$1.36 94 102 332 130 11 - 3 \$3.25 \$2.87 \$2.37 \$2.87 \$7.27 \$6.14 - \$5.92 2.515 2.424 1.629 2.274 3.583 3.994 - 5.751 \$2.28 \$1.14 \$1.14 \$1.14 \$3.42 \$2.28 - \$1.14 \$2.28 \$2.28 \$2.28 \$2.28 \$6.84 \$9.12 - \$1.14

 $<sup>^{\</sup>rm 1}$  Includes DHS response options: mobile clinic and other private medical SD: Standard deviation