Self-rated health in % **OR** adjusted less than good/very [95 % CI] good/bad good **Relocation experience** No 82.2 92.1 reference  $(n=571, n_{adj}=562)$ Yes 17.8 8.0 1.74 [0.91; 3.32] Country of birth (n=591, Russia 38.4 35.8 reference n<sub>adj</sub>=582) Kazakhstan 44.8 49.7 0.70 [0.47; 1.05] Other 16.7 14.5 1.38 [0.79; 2.42] 0.4 Age at immigration (n=587, ≤10 years 1.6 2.75 [0.26; 28.64] n<sub>adj</sub>=581) 11-20 years 1.8 15.9 5.05 [1.62; 15.68] 21-30 years 9.7 27.6 2.22 [1.20; 4.11] 31-40 years 30.5 26.2 reference 41-50 years 28.3 18.5 1.03 [0.61; 1.76] 51-60 years 20.8 6.2 0.70 [0.30; 1.63] ≥61 years 1.30 [0.42; 4.10] 8.6 3.6 Number of residential changes in ≤3 80.5 91.5 reference Germany (n=560, n<sub>adi</sub>=554) <sup>b</sup> 19.5 13.8 0.44 [0.25; 0.77] >3 Family size at time of arrival ≤2 people 25.0 16.1 reference (n=586, n<sub>adj</sub>=577)<sup>a</sup> 3-4 people 50.7 1.58 [0.97; 2.55] 34.8 ≥5 people 40.2 33.2 1.08 [0.66; 1.77] Family size (n=588, 21.4 0.76 [0.44; 1.32] single 8.8 n<sub>adj</sub>=579) 2 persons 53.9 38.0 reference ≥3 persons 24.6 53.3 1.41 [0.91; 2.19] Alcohol (n=569, n<sub>adj</sub>=551)<sup>b</sup> 0.72 [0.32; 1.64] Never 13.7 9.1 Stopped drinking 14.9 6.7 1.43 [0.78; 2.65] Drinking alcohol 71.4 84.2 reference Smoking (n=581, n<sub>adj</sub>=572) 61.8 reference Never 67.3

**Supplementary table 1:** Additional selected variables associated with self-rated health; prevalence and odds ratios [95% CI], adjusted for sex and age (continuous).

Stopped smoking	17.5	22.2	1.03 [0.60; 1.75]
Less than 10 cigarettes	4.0	8.5	1.31 [0.57; 3.03]
per day			
10 or more cigarettes	11.3	7.5	0.39 [0.20; 0.78]
per day			

<sup>a</sup> age modeled non-linear as age<sup>-1</sup> in the age and sex adjusted model <sup>b</sup> age modeled non-linear as age<sup>-2</sup> in the age and sex adjusted model