

Appendix 1: Search strategy

PubMed

- 1 "child"[Title/Abstract] OR "infan*[Title/Abstract] OR "adolescen*[Title/Abstract] OR "teen*[Title/Abstract] OR "youth*[Title/Abstract] OR "pediatr*[Title/Abstract] OR "paediatr*[Title/Abstract] OR "young*[Title/Abstract] OR "baby"[Title/Abstract] OR "babies"[Title/Abstract] OR "toddler*[Title/Abstract] OR "minor*[Title/Abstract] OR "preschool"[Title/Abstract] OR "pre-school"[Title/Abstract] OR "girl"[Title/Abstract] OR "boy"[Title/Abstract] OR "newborn"[Title/Abstract] OR "child, preschool"[MeSH Terms] OR "Child"[MeSH Terms] OR "infant, newborn"[MeSH Terms] OR "Infant"[MeSH Terms] OR "Adolescent"[MeSH Terms]
- 2 "Emotional Abuse"[MeSH Terms] OR "Child Abuse"[MeSH Terms] OR "Physical Abuse"[MeSH Terms] OR "child abuse, sexual"[MeSH Terms] OR "abus*[Title/Abstract] OR "sexual abuse"[Title/Abstract] OR "Physical Abuse"[Title/Abstract] OR "Emotional Abuse"[Title/Abstract] OR "psychological abuse"[Title/Abstract] OR "physical neglect"[Title/Abstract] OR "emotional neglect"[Title/Abstract] OR "psychological neglect"[Title/Abstract] OR "maltreat*[Title/Abstract] OR "mal treat*[Title/Abstract] OR "illtreatm*[Title/Abstract] OR "ill-treatm*[Title/Abstract] OR "ill treatm*[Title/Abstract] OR "neglect"[Title/Abstract] OR "negligence"[Title/Abstract] OR "endangerment"[Title/Abstract] OR "non-accidental injur*[Title/Abstract] OR "non accidental injur*[Title/Abstract] OR "deliberate injur*[Title/Abstract] OR "rape"[Title/Abstract] OR "incest*[Title/Abstract]
- 3 ("witness*[Title/Abstract] AND "intimate partner violence"[Title/Abstract]) OR "witness* intimate partner violence"[Title/Abstract] OR "exposure to intimate partner violence"[Title/Abstract]
- 4 #2 OR #3
- 5 #4 AND #1
- 6 "Tertiary Prevention"[MeSH Terms] OR "Secondary Prevention"[MeSH Terms] OR "Primary Prevention"[MeSH Terms] OR "Public Health Practice"[MeSH Terms] OR "prevent*[Title/Abstract] OR "Primary Prevention"[Title/Abstract] OR "Secondary Prevention"[Title/Abstract] OR "Tertiary Prevention"[Title/Abstract] OR "universal prevention"[Title/Abstract] OR "indicated prevention"[Title/Abstract] OR "selected prevention"[Title/Abstract] OR "protect*[Title/Abstract] OR "safe guard*[Title/Abstract] OR "safeguard*[Title/Abstract] OR "disease prevention"[Title/Abstract] OR "Public Health"[Title/Abstract]
- 7 "concept"[Title/Abstract] OR "framework"[Title/Abstract] OR "approach"[Title/Abstract] OR "model*[Title/Abstract] OR "theor*[Title/Abstract] OR "pathway"[Title/Abstract] OR "mechanism"[Title/Abstract]
- 8 #5 AND #6 AND #7
- 9 #5 AND #6 AND #7 FILTERS: FROM 2009 - 2024

PsycInfo (Ovid)

- 1 (child* or infan* or adolescen* or teen* or youth* or pediater* or paediatric* or young* or baby or babies or toddler* or minor* or preschool or pre-school or girl or boy or newborn).ti,ab.
- 2 (abus* or "sexual abuse" or "Physical Abuse" or "Emotional Abuse" or "psychological abuse" or "physical neglect" or "emotional neglect" or "psychological neglect" or maltreat* or "mal treat*" or illtreatm* or "ill treatm*" or "ill-treatm*" or neglect or negligence or endangerment or "non accidental injur*" or "deliberate injur*" or rape or incest*).ti,ab.
- 3 Child Abuse/ or Child Maltreatment/ or Child Neglect/
- 4 2 or 3
- 5 ((witness* and "intimate partner violence") or "exposure to intimate partner violence").ti,ab.
- 6 ((child* or infan* or adolescen* or teen* or youth* or pediater* or paediatric* or young* or baby or babies or toddler* or minor* or preschool or pre-school or girl or boy or newborn) adj3 (abus* or "sexual abuse" or "Physical Abuse" or "Emotional Abuse" or "psychological abuse" or "physical neglect" or "emotional neglect" or "psychological neglect" or maltreat* or "mal treat*" or illtreatm* or "ill treatm*" or "ill-treatm*" or neglect or negligence or endangerment or "non accidental injur*" or "deliberate injur*" or rape or incest*).ti,ab.
- 7 3 or 5 or 6
- 8 (prevent* or "Primary Prevention" or "Secondary Prevention" or "Tertiary Prevention" or "universal prevention" or "indicated prevention" or "selected prevention" or protect* or safeguard* or "disease prevention" or "Public Health Practice" or "Public Health").ti,ab.
- 9 Violence Prevention/ or Prevention/
- 10 8 or 9
- 11 (concept or framework or approach or model* or theor* or pathway or mechanism).ti,ab.
- 12 7 and 10 and 11
- 13 limit 12 to yr="2009 -Current"

Web of Science Core Collection (Clarivate)

- 1: TS=(child* or infan* or adolescen* or teen* or youth* or pediater* or paediatric* or young* or baby or babies or toddler* or minor* or preschool or pre-school or girl or boy or newborn)
- 2: TS=(abus* OR "sexual abuse" OR "Physical Abuse" OR "Emotional Abuse" OR "psychological abuse" OR "physical neglect" OR "emotional neglect" OR "psychological neglect" OR maltreat* OR "mal treat*" OR illtreatm* OR "ill treatm*" OR ill-treatm* OR neglect OR negligence OR endangerment OR "non accidental injur*" OR "deliberate injur*" OR rape OR incest* OR (witness* AND "intimate partner violence") OR "exposure to intimate partner violence")
- 3: TS=((child* or infan* or adolescen* or teen* or youth* or pediater* or paediatric* or young* or baby or babies or toddler* or minor* or preschool or pre-school or girl or boy or newborn) NEAR/3 (abus* OR "sexual abuse" OR "Physical Abuse" OR "Emotional Abuse" OR "psychological abuse" OR

"physical neglect" OR "emotional neglect" OR "psychological neglect" OR maltreat* OR "mal treat*" OR illtreatm* OR "ill treatm*" OR ill-treatm* OR neglect OR negligence OR endangerment OR "non accidental injur*" OR "deliberate injur*" OR rape OR incest*)

4: T S=(witness* AND "intimate partner violence") OR TS=("exposure to intimate partner violence")

5: #3 OR #4

6: TS=(prevent* OR "Primary Prevention" OR "Secondary Prevention" OR "Tertiary Prevention" OR "universal prevention" OR "indicated prevention" OR "selected prevention" OR protect* OR safeguard* OR "disease prevention" OR "Public Health Practice" OR "Public Health")

7: TS=(concept OR framework OR approach OR model* OR theor* OR pathway OR mechanism)

8: #5 AND #6 AND #7

9: #5 AND #6 AND #7 AND 2024 OR 2023 OR 2022 OR 2021 OR 2020 OR 2019 OR 2018 OR 2017 OR 2016 OR 2014 OR 2015 OR 2013 OR 2012 OR 2011 OR 2010 OR 2009 (PUBLICATION YEARS)

CINAHL Plus (EBSCOhost)

S1 TI ((child* OR infan* OR adolescen* OR teen* OR youth* OR pediatr* OR paediatr* OR young* OR baby OR babies OR toddler* OR minor* OR preschool OR pre-school OR girl OR Expanders - Apply equivalent subjects Search modes - Boolean/Phrase Interface - EBSCOhost Research Databases Search Screen - Advanced Search Database - CINAHL Plus 21,626 boy OR newborn) N3 (abus* OR "sexual abuse" OR "Physical Abuse" OR "Emotional Abuse" OR "psychological abuse" OR "physical neglect" OR "emotional neglect" OR "psychological neglect" OR maltreat* OR "mal treat*" OR illtreatm* OR "ill treatm*" OR "ill-treatm*" OR neglect OR negligence OR endangerment OR "non accidental injur*" OR "deliberate injur*" OR rape OR incest*)) OR AB ((child* OR infan* OR adolescen* OR teen* OR youth* OR pediatr* OR paediatr* OR young* OR baby OR babies OR toddler* OR minor* OR preschool OR pre-school OR girl OR boy OR newborn) N3 (abus* OR "sexual abuse" OR "Physical Abuse" OR "Emotional Abuse" OR "psychological abuse" OR "physical neglect" OR "emotional neglect" OR "psychological neglect" OR maltreat* OR "mal treat*" OR illtreatm* OR "ill treatm*" OR "ill-treatm*" OR neglect OR negligence OR endangerment OR "non accidental injur*" OR "deliberate injur*" OR rape OR incest*)

S2 (MH (child abuse OR child maltreatment OR child neglect)) OR (MM "CHILD ABUSE, SEXUAL") OR (MM "CHILD ABUSE")

S3 TI ((witness* AND "intimate partner violence")) OR AB ((witness* AND "intimate partner violence")) OR TI "exposure to intimate partner violence" OR AB "exposure to intimate partner violence"

S4 S1 OR S2 OR S

S5 TI (prevent* OR "Primary Prevention" OR "Secondary Prevention" OR "Tertiary Prevention" OR "universal prevention" OR "indicated prevention" Expanders - Apply equivalent subjects Search modes - Boolean/Phrase Interface - EBSCOhost Research Databases Search Screen - Advanced Search Database - CINAHL Plus 669,229 OR "selected prevention" OR protect* OR safeguard* OR "disease prevention" OR "Public Health Practice" OR "Public Health") OR AB (prevent* OR "Primary

Prevention" OR "Secondary Prevention" OR "Tertiary Prevention" OR "universal prevention" OR "indicated prevention" OR "selected prevention" OR protect* OR safeguard* OR "disease prevention" OR "Public Health Practice" OR “Public Health”)

S6 MH prevention 366 (SmartText Searching)

S7 MW prevention

S8 S5 OR S7

S9 TI (concept OR framework OR approach OR model* OR theor* OR pathway OR mechanism)
OR AB (concept OR framework OR approach OR model* OR theor* OR pathway OR mechanism)

S10 S4 AND S8 AND S9