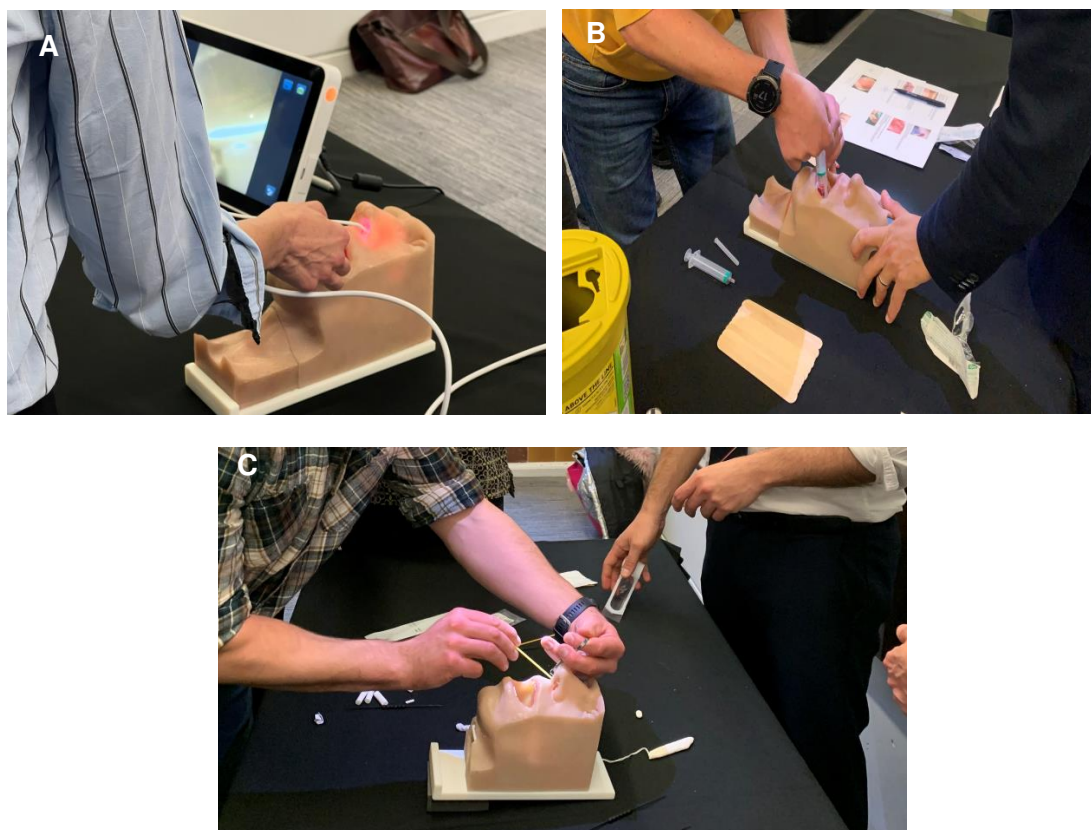
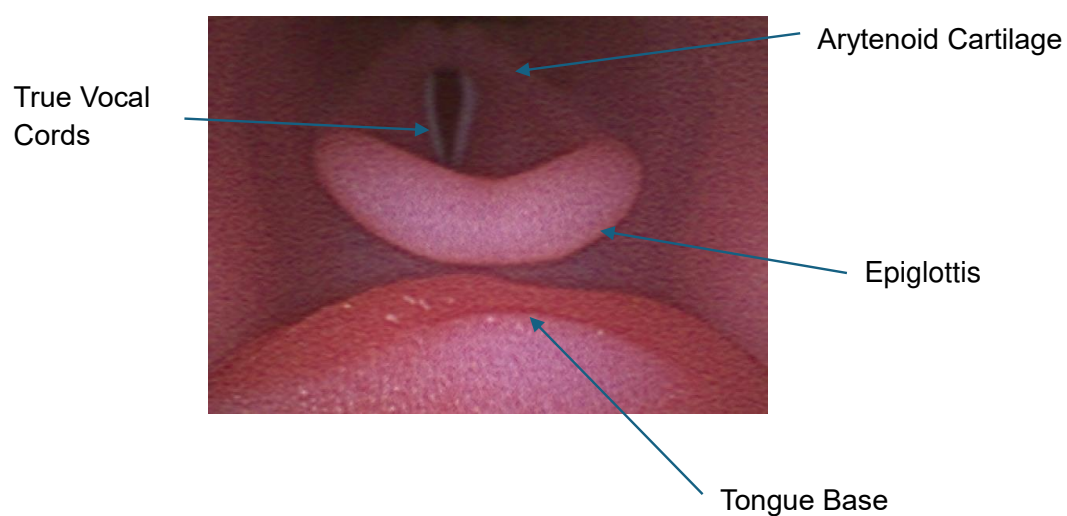


Appendix 1



Appendix 1A. Use of 3D models for practical skills training. (A) Flexible Nasendoscopy (B) Aspiration of Peritonsillar Abscess. (C) Nasal Cautery for Epistaxis Management.



Appendix 1b. Endoscopic appearance of a 3D model with visualized vocal cords, epiglottis, tongue base, and arytenoid cartilages.