

Appendix S2

Excluded Studies Based on Full-text Review

Excluded Studies	Reason
L. Faessler, S. Kofler, J. Wenke-Zobler, C. Brunner, P. Schäfer-Keller, S. De Geest, et al., The use of nurse-led care intervention to improve self-care abilities subsequently decreasing readmission in multimorbid hospitalized patients: A quasi-experimental study in a real-world setting. <i>Nursing Open</i> , 2023, 10 (6): p. 3787-3798.	Inpatient care
S. Kaasalainen, A. Wickson-Griffiths, N. Akhtar-Danesh, K. Brazil, F. Donald, R. Martin-Misener, et al., The effectiveness of a nurse practitioner-led pain management team in long-term care: A mixed methods study <i>International Journal of Nursing Studies</i> , 2016, 62 : p. 156-167.	Long-term care setting
M. R. Birch, Reducing Hospital Readmissions Using a Nurse Practitioner Led Interprofessional Collaborative Management Model of Caring: A Feasibility Study, 2017, p. 1.	No information
C. Lynch, A. Wajnberg, M. Jacob, M. Basso Lipani, S. Bernstein, C. Colgan, et al. 2014: Intensive primary care for high readmission risk adults. <i>Journal of General Internal Medicine</i> , 2014, 29 : p. S488-S489.	No information
M. S. Schmaderer, Zimmerman, L., Hertzog, M., Pozehl, B., & Paulman, A., Correlates of patient activation and acute care utilization among multimorbid patients. <i>Western Journal of Nursing Research</i> , 2016, 38 (10): p. 1335-1353.	No information
L. A. Struwe, Schmaderer, M. S., & Zimmerman, L., Changes in patient activation in a self-management intervention. <i>Western Journal of Nursing Research</i> , 2020, 42 (3): p. 194-200.	No information
C. L. Harvey, J. Sibley, J. Palmer, A. Phillips, E. Willis, R. Marshall, et al., Development, implementation and evaluation of nurse-led integrated, person-centred care with long-term conditions. <i>Journal of Integrated Care</i> , 2017, 25 (3): p. 186-195.	No information
C. S. Kwok, D. Jackson, S. Bennett, J. Tafuro, A. Large, C. D. Mallen, et al., An evaluation of the use of investigations in a nurse-led rapid access chest pain clinic. <i>British Journal of Cardiac Nursing</i> , 2021, 16 (12): p. 1-14.	No multimorbidity
Z. Zhu, S. Islam and S. R. Bergmann, Effectiveness and outcomes of a nurse practitioner-run chest pain evaluation unit. <i>Journal of the American Association of Nurse Practitioners</i> , 2016, 28 (11): p. 591-595.	No multimorbidity
P. Bodenmann, V. S. Velonaki, J. L. Griffin, S. Baggio, K. Iglesias, K. Moschetti, et al., Case Management may Reduce Emergency Department Frequent use in a Universal Health Coverage System: A Randomized Controlled Trial. <i>J Gen Intern Med</i> , 2017, 32 (5): p. 508-515.	No multimorbidity
D. Brooten, J. M. Youngblut, J. Deatrick, M. Naylor and R. York, Patient problems, advanced practice nurse (APN) interventions, time and contacts among five patient groups. <i>Journal of Nursing Scholarship</i> , 2003, 35 (1): p. 73-79.	No multimorbidity
M. A. Kotowycz, Cosman, T.L., Tartaglia, C., Afzal, R., Syal, R.P., Natarajan, M.K., Safety and feasibility of early hospital discharge in ST-segment elevation myocardial infarction – a prospective and randomized trial in low-risk primary percutaneous coronary intervention patients (the Safe-Depart Trial). <i>American Heart Journal</i> , 2010, 159 (1): p. 117-126.	No multimorbidity
L. G. Carter, M., Magee, K., Fearon, A., Morgulis, I., Doucette, S., Sapp, J.L., Gray, C., Abdelwahab, A., Parkash, R., An integrated management approach to atrial	Nurses

fibrillation. <i>Journal of the American Heart Association</i> , 2016, 5 (1): p. e002950.	
H. S. J. Chew, K. L. D. Sim, K. C. Choi and S. Y. Chair, Effectiveness of a nurse-led temporal self-regulation theory-based program on heart failure self-care: A randomized controlled trial. <i>International Journal of Nursing Studies</i> , 2021, 115 : p. 103872.	Nurses
E. A. Denver, M. Barnard, R. G. Woolfson and K. A. Earle, Management of uncontrolled hypertension in a nurse-led clinic compared with conventional care for patients with type 2 diabetes. <i>Diabetes care</i> , 2003, 26 (8): p. 2256-2260.	Nurses
G. Edgren, Anderson, J., Dolk, A., Torgerson, J., Nyberg, S., Skau, T., Forsberg, B. C., Werr, J., & Ohlen, G., A case management intervention targeted to reduce healthcare consumption for frequent Emergency Department visitors: Results from an adaptive randomized trial. <i>European Journal of Emergency Medicine</i> , 2016, 23 (5): p. 344-350.	Nurses
F. P. García-Fernández, Arrabal-Orpez, M. J., Rodríguez-Torres, M. d. C., Gila-Selas, C., Carrascosa-García, I., & Laguna-Parras, J. M., Effect of hospital case-manager nurses on the level of dependence, satisfaction and caregiver burden in patients with complex chronic disease. <i>Journal of Clinical Nursing</i> , 2014, 23 (19-20), p. 2814–2821.	Nurses
L. G. Gordon, A. J. Spooner, N. Booth, T.-R. Downer, A. Hudson, P. Yates, et al., Do nurse navigators bring about fewer patient hospitalizations? <i>Journal of Health Organization & Management</i> , 2019, 33 (1): p. 51-62.	Nurses
S. A. Grilo, A. J. Shallcross, G. Ogedegbe, T. Ogedosu, N. Levy, S. Lehrer, et al., Food insecurity and effectiveness of behavioral interventions to reduce blood pressure, New York City, 2012-2013. <i>Prev Chronic Dis</i> , 2015, 12 : p. E16.	Nurses
T. F. Hendriks J, van Asselt T, Crijns H, & Vrijhoef H., Cost-effectiveness of a specialized atrial fibrillation clinic vs. usual care in patients with atrial fibrillation. <i>Europace</i> , 2013, 15 (8): p. 1128– 1135.	Nurses
S. Houweling, N. Kleefstra, K. Van Hateren, A. Kooy, K. Groenier, E. Ten Vergert, et al., Diabetes specialist nurse as main care provider for patients with type 2 diabetes. <i>Neth J Med</i> , 2009, 67 (7), p. 279-84.	Nurses
K. Hyrkas, & Wiggins, M., A comparison of usual care, a patient-centred education intervention and motivational interviewing to improve medication adherence and readmissions of adults in an acute-care setting. <i>Journal of Nursing Management</i> , 2014, 22 (3): p. 350-361.	Nurses
C. Jackson, Kasper, E. W., Williams, C., & DuBard, C. A., Incremental benefit of a home visit following discharge for patients with multiple chronic conditions receiving transitional care. <i>Population Health Management</i> , 2016, 19 (3): p. 163-170.	Nurses
Y. Jiang, K. W. L. Koh, H. J. Ramachandran, H. D. Nguyen, D. S. Lim, Y. K. Tay, et al., The effectiveness of a nurse-led home-based heart failure self-management programme (the HOM-HEMP) for patients with chronic heart failure: A three-arm stratified randomized controlled trial. <i>International Journal of Nursing Studies</i> , 2021, 122 : p. 104026.	Nurses
Y. Jiang, S. Shorey, H. D. Nguyen, V. X. Wu, C. Y. Lee, L. F. Yang, et al., The development and pilot study of a nurse-led HOME-based HEart failure self-Management Programme (the HOM-HEMP) for patients with chronic heart failure, following Medical Research Council guidelines. <i>European Journal of Cardiovascular Nursing</i> , 2020, 19 (3), p. 212-222.	Nurses
N. Y. Ko, Lai, Y. Y., Liu, H. Y., Lee, H. C., Chang, C. M., Lee, N. Y., Ko, W. C., Impact of the nurse-led case management program with retention in care on mortality among people with HIV-1 infection: a prospective cohort study (Vol. 49). <i>International Journal of Nursing Studies</i> , 2012, 49 (6): p. 656–663.	Nurses

L. Liang, Pan, Y., Wu, D., Pang, Y., Xie, Y., Fang, H., Effects of multidisciplinary team-based nurse-led transitional care on clinical outcomes and quality of life in patients with ankylosing spondylitis. <i>Asian Nurs. Res.</i> , 2019, 13 (2): p. 107-114.	Nurses
A. McLachlan, A. Kerr, M. Lee and N. Dalbeth, Nurse-led cardiovascular disease risk management intervention for patients with gout. <i>European Journal of Cardiovascular Nursing</i> , 2011, 10 (2): p. 94-100.	Nurses
J. A. Mugarza, J. P. Wilding, A. Woodward, K. Hayden and G. V. Gill, Achieving blood pressure control in patients with type 2 diabetes and diabetic renal disease by a nurse-led protocol-based clinic. <i>The British Journal of Diabetes & Vascular Disease</i> , 2008, 8 (6): p. 279-284.	Nurses
J. P. New, J. M. Mason, N. Freemantle, S. Teasdale, L. M. Wong, N. J. Bruce, et al., Specialist nurse-led intervention to treat and control hypertension and hyperlipidemia in diabetes (SPLINT) A randomized controlled trial. <i>Diabetes care</i> , 2003, 26 (8), p. 2250-2255.	Nurses
J. S. Pritchard-Jones, C., McCaughan, G., Strasser, S, Feasibility, acceptability and safety of a nurse led hepatitis B clinic based in the community. <i>Collegian</i> , 2015, 22 (2): p. 233-240.	Nurses
L. Van den Wijngaart, A. Sieben, M. Van der Vlugt, F. De Leeuw and S. Bredie, A nurse-led multidisciplinary intervention to improve cardiovascular disease profile of patients. <i>Western Journal of Nursing Research</i> , 2015, 37 (6): p. 705-723.	Nurses
F. K. Y. C. Wong, S., K.Y., Chan, T.M.F, Evaluation of a nurse-led disease management programme for chronic kidney disease: a randomized controlled trial. <i>International Journal of Nursing Studies</i> , 2010, 47 (3): p. 268-278.	Nurses
A. W. Woodward, M., Wilding, J., Gill, G., Improved glycemic control - an unintended benefit of a nurse-led cardiovascular risk reduction clinic. <i>Diabet. Med.</i> , 2005, 22 (9): p. 1272-1274.	Nurses
A. Woodward, M. Wallymahmed, J. Wilding and G. Gill, Successful cardiovascular risk reduction in Type 2 diabetes by nurse-led care using an open clinical algorithm. <i>Diabetic Medicine</i> , 2006, 23 (7): p. 780-787.	Nurses
L. D. Melton, et al., Prioritized post-discharge telephonic outreach reduces hospital readmissions for select high-risk patients. <i>American Journal of Managed Care</i> , 2012, 18 (12), p. 838-844.	Nurses
S. K. Y. Chow, Wong, F.K.Y., A randomized controlled trial of a nurse-led case management programme for hospital-discharged older adults with co-morbidities. <i>Journal of Advanced Nursing</i> , 2014, 70 (10): p. 2257-2271.	Nurses
A. Ishani, Greer, N., Taylor, B. C., Kubes, L., Cole, P., Atwood, M., Clothier, B., & Ercan Fang, N., Effect of nurse case management compared with usual care on controlling cardiovascular risk factors in patients with diabetes: A randomized controlled trial. <i>Diabetes Care</i> , 2011, 34 : p. 1689-1694.	Nurses
H. Y. Liang, L. Hann Lin, C. Yu Chang, F. Mei Wu and S. Yu, Effectiveness of a Nurse-Led Tele-Homecare Program for Patients with Multiple Chronic Illnesses and a High Risk for Readmission: A Randomized Controlled Trial. <i>Journal of Nursing Scholarship</i> , 2021, 53 (2): p. 161-170.	Nurses
Q. Tu, Xiao, L. D., Ullah, S., Fuller, J., & Du, H., A transitional care intervention for hypertension control for older people with diabetes: A cluster randomized controlled trial. <i>Journal of Advanced Nursing</i> , 2020, 76 (10), p. 2696-2708.	Nurses
C. V. Jack BW, Anthony D, Greenwald JL, Sanchez GM, Johnson AE, Forsythe SR, O'Donnell JK, Paasche Orlow MK, Manasseh C, Martin S & Culpepper L., A reengineered hospital discharge program to decrease rehospitalization: a randomized trial. <i>Annals of Internal Medicine</i> , 2009, 150 : p. 178-187	Nurses
R. A. Iles, D. S. Eley, D. G. Hegney, E. Patterson, J. Young, C. Del Mar, et al., Revenue effects of practice nurse-led care for chronic diseases. <i>Australian Health</i>	Nurses

Review, 2014, 38 (4): p. 363-369	
M. C. Lu, Guo, H. R., Livneh, H., Lin, M. C., Lai, N. S., & Tsai, T. Y., The effectiveness of nurse-led case management for patients with rheumatoid arthritis in Taiwan. <i>International Journal of Clinical Practice</i> , 2020, 74 (2): p. e13443.	Nurses
I. Taveira, Belo, A., Cristino, M., Goes, A., Gomes, V., Macieira, C., Matos, S., Mendonça, H., Silva, T., Sobral, S., & Vicente, C., Case management: The beginning of a New Era in a peripheral portuguese hospital. <i>Professional Case Management</i> , 2019, 24 (4): p. 222– 225.	Nurses
E. A. Coleman, Parry, C., Chalmers, S., Min, S.J., The care transitions intervention: results of a randomized controlled trial. <i>Arch. Intern. Med.</i> , 2006, 166 (17): p. 1822–1828.	Older adults
C. Condon, S. Lycan, P. Duncan and C. Bushnell, Reducing Readmissions After Stroke with a Structured Nurse Practitioner/Registered Nurse Transitional Stroke Program. <i>Stroke</i> , 2016, 47 (6): p. 1599-1604.	Older adults
G. Facchinetti, D'Angelo, D., Piredda, M., Petitti, T., Matarese, M., Oliveti, A., & De Marinis, M. G., Continuity of care interventions for preventing hospital readmission of older people with chronic diseases: A meta-analysis. <i>International Journal of Nursing Studies</i> , 2020, 101 : p. 103396.	Older adults
G. J. Hanson, Borah, B. J., Moriarty, J. P., Ransom, J. E., Naessens, J. M., & Takahashi, P. Y., Cost- effectiveness of a care transitions program in a multimorbid older adult cohort. <i>Journal of the American Geriatrics Society</i> , 2018, 66 (2): p. 297-301.	Older adults
J. M. L. V. Hendriks, M., H.J., Crijns, H.J.G.M., Brunner-La Rocca, H.P., The effect of a nurse-led integrated chronic care approach on quality of life in patients with atrial fibrillation. <i>Europace</i> , 2014, 16 (4): p. 491-499.	Older adults
D. L. Hummel, Hill, C., Shaw, J. G., Slightam, C., Asch, S. M., & Zulman, D. M., Nurse practitioner led intensive outpatient team: Effects on end- of- life care. <i>The Journal for Nurse Practitioners</i> , 2017, 13 (5): p. e245– e248.	Older adults
K. Ornstein, K. L. Smith, D. H. Foer, M. T. Lopez-Cantor and T. Soriano, To the hospital and back home again: a nurse practitioner-based transitional care program for hospitalized homebound people. <i>Journal of the American Geriatrics Society</i> , 2011, 59 (3): p. 544-551	Older adults
M. A. Steinman, Low, M., Balicer, R. D., & Shadmi, E., Impact of a nurse- based intervention on medication outcomes in vulnerable older adults. <i>BMC Geriatrics</i> , 2018, 18 (1): p. 2017.	Older adults
B. Valdivieso, García- Sempere, A., Sanfélix- Gimeno, G., Faubel, R., Librero, J., Soriano, E., & Peiró, S., The effect of telehealth, telephone support or usual care on quality of life, mortality and healthcare utilization in elderly high- risk patients with multiple chronic conditions. A prospective study. <i>Medicina Clinica</i> , 2018, 151 (8), p. 308-314.	Older adults
A. Williams, E. Manias, D. Liew, H. Gock and A. Gorelik, Working with CALD groups: testing the feasibility of an intervention to improve medication self-management in people with kidney disease, diabetes, and cardiovascular disease. <i>Renal Society Australasia Journal</i> , 2012, 8 (2): p. 62-69.	Older adults
M. Deschodt, Laurent, G., Cornelissen, L., Yip, O., Zúñiga, F., Denhaerynck, K., Briel, M., Karabegovic, A., & De Geest, S., Core components and impact of nurse-led integrated care models for home-dwelling older people: A systematic review and meta-analysis. <i>International Journal of Nursing Studies</i> , 2020, 105 : p. 103552.	Older adults
S. M. Rawl, Easton, K.L., Kwiatkowski, S., Zemen, D., Burczyk, B., Effectiveness of a nurse-managed follow-up program for rehabilitation patients after discharge. <i>Rehabil. Nurs. J.</i> , 1998, 23 (4): p. 204-209.	Older adults

H. Y. C. Cheng, S.Y., Wang, Q., Sit, J.W.H., Wong, E.M.L., Tang, S.W., Effects of a nurse-led heart failure clinic on hospital readmission and mortality in Hong Kong. <i>J. Geriatric Cardiol.</i> , 2016, 13 (5), p. 415-419.	Older adults
C. B. G. Berglund, E., Johansson, H., Bergenmar, M., Nurse-led outpatient clinics in oncology care - patient satisfaction, information and continuity of care. <i>Eur. J. Oncol. Nurs.</i> , 2015, 19 (6): p. 724-730.	Oncology Care
A. Barea and S. Reeken, AN AUTONOMOUS NURSE-LED PSORIASIS CLINIC TO DELIVER PATIENT-CENTRED AND RESEARCHFOCUSED CARE. <i>Dermatological Nursing</i> , 2018, 17 (4): p. 28-32.	One chronic disease
D. Boville, M. Saran, J. K. Salem, L. Clough, R. R. Jones, S. M. Radwany, et al., <i>Nurs Econ</i> , 2007, 25 (6), p. 359-64.	One chronic disease
R. Jittawadee, M. Porntip, M. Supreeda, M. Kathleen, V. Chukiat and K. Srun, Outcomes of an Advanced Practice Nurse-Led Continuing Care Program in People with Heart Failure. <i>Pacific Rim International Journal of Nursing Research</i> , 2019, 23 (1): p. 32-46.	One chronic disease
D. F. Neff, E. Madigan and G. Narsavage, APN-Directed Transitional Home Care Model: achieving positive outcomes for patients with COPD. <i>Home Healthcare Nurse</i> , 2003, 21 (8): p. 543-550.	One chronic disease
C. Albers-Heitner, M. Joore, R. Winkens, A. Lagro-Janssen, J. Severens and L. Berghmans, Cost-effectiveness of involving nurse specialists for adult patients with urinary incontinence in primary care compared to care-as-usual: An economic evaluation alongside a pragmatic randomized controlled trial. <i>Neurourology and urodynamics</i> , 2012, 31 (4): p. 526-534.	One chronic disease
J. M. Charlton, and, L. McKnight, JA, A pilot study comparing a type 1 nurse-led diabetes clinic with a conventional doctor-led diabetes clinic. <i>Eur. Diabetic Nurses J.</i> , 2004, 1 (1): p. 4.	One chronic disease
J. A. Nathan, Pearce, L., Field, C., Dotesio-Eyres, N., Sharples, L.D., Cafferty, F., et al., A randomized controlled trial of follow-up of patients discharged from the hospital following acute asthma: best performed by specialist nurse or doctor? <i>Chest</i> , 2006, 130 (1): p. 51-57.	One chronic disease
D. Boville, M. Saran, J. K. Salem, L. Clough, R. R. Jones, S. M. Radwany, et al., Perspectives in ambulatory care. An innovative role for nurse practitioners in managing chronic disease. <i>Nursing Economic\$,</i> 2007, 25 (6): p. 359-364.	One chronic disease
I. M. Eijkelberg, I. M. Mur-Veeman, C. Spreeuwenberg and R. L. Koppers, Patient focus groups about nurse-led shared care for the chronically ill. <i>Patient education and counseling</i> , 2002, 47 (4), p. 329-336.	Outpatient clinic
J. K. Allen, C. R. Dennison-Himmelfarb, S. L. Szanton, L. Bone, M. N. Hill, D. M. Levine, et al., Community Outreach and Cardiovascular Health (COACH) Trial: a randomized, controlled trial of nurse practitioner/community health worker cardiovascular disease risk reduction in urban community health centers. <i>Circulation: Cardiovascular Quality & Outcomes</i> , 2011, 4 (6): p. 595-602	Outpatient clinic
A. Bonner, K. Havas, C. Stone, J. Abel, M. Barnes, V. Tam, et al., A multimorbidity nurse practitioner-led clinic: Evaluation of health outcomes. <i>Collegian</i> , 2020, 27 (4): p. 430-436	Outpatient clinic
A. Bonner, K. Havas, V. Tam, C. Stone, J. Abel, M. Barnes, et al., An integrated chronic disease nurse practitioner clinic: Service model description and patient profile. <i>Collegian</i> , 2019, 26 (2): p. 227-234.	Outpatient clinic
A. Craswell, T. Dwyer, D. Rossi, C. Armstrong and D. Akbar, Cost-effectiveness of Nurse Practitioner--Led Regional Titration Service for Heart Failure Patients. <i>Journal for Nurse Practitioners</i> , 2018, 14 (2): p. 105-111.	Outpatient clinic
R. Heale, S. Dahrouge, S. Johnston and J. E. Tranmer, Characteristics of Nurse Practitioner Practice in Family Health Teams in Ontario, Canada. <i>Policy, Politics &</i>	Outpatient clinic

Nursing Practice, 2018, 19 (3/4): p. 72-81.	
R. Heale, S. James and M. L. Garceau, A Multiple-Case Study in Nurse Practitioner-Led Clinics: An Exploration of the Quality of Care for Patients with Multimorbidity. Nursing Leadership, 2016, 29 (3): p. 37-45.	Outpatient clinic
R. Heale, S. James, E. Wenghofer and M.-L. Garceau, Nurse practitioner's perceptions of the impact of the nurse practitioner-led clinic model on the quality of care of complex patients. Primary Health Care Research & Development, 2018, 19 (6): p. 553-560.	Outpatient clinic
R. Heale, E. Wenghofer, S. James and M.-L. Garceau, Quality of care for patients with diabetes and multimorbidity registered at nurse practitioner-led clinics. Canadian Journal of Nursing Research, 2018, 50 (1): p. 20-27.	Outpatient clinic
M. G. Jones, L. V. DeCherrie, Y. S. Meah, C. R. Hernandez, E. J. Lee, D. M. Skovran, et al., Using Nurse Practitioner Co-Management to Reduce Hospitalizations and Readmissions Within a Home-Based Primary Care Program. Journal for Healthcare Quality: Promoting Excellence in Healthcare, 2017, 39 (5): p. 249-258.	Outpatient clinic
K. Kilpatrick, V. Pichette and M. Jabbour, An interprofessional team that includes a nurse practitioner and patients with diabetes and chronic kidney disease. CANNT Journal, 2014, 24 (4), p. 11-18.	Outpatient clinic
D. Taylor, V. van der Merwe and W. van der Merwe, Nurse titration clinics to achieve rapid control of blood pressure. New Zealand Medical Journal, 2012, 125 (1355): p. 31-40.	Outpatient clinic
A. J. Ter Maten-Speksnijder, J. Dwarswaard, P. L. Meurs and A. van Staa, Rhetoric or reality? What nurse practitioners do to provide self-management support in outpatient clinics: an ethnographic study. J Clin Nurs, 2016, 25 (21-22): p. 3219-3228.	Outpatient clinic
C. Tofthagen, C. Visovsky, E. x. Ellen Eckelman, B. Clatterbuck, M. Leggatt and H. Buck, Starting a nurse-led clinic for patients with peripheral neuropathy. Nursing 2018, 48 (8): p. 39-42	Outpatient clinic
B. Woo, K. Koh, W. Zhou, T. Wei Lim, V. Lopez and W. Tam, Understanding the role of an advanced practice nurse through the perspectives of patients with cardiovascular disease: A qualitative study. J Clin Nurs, 2020, 29 (9-10), p. 1623-1634.	Outpatient clinic
L. M. Ndosi M, Hale C, Quinn H, Ryan S, Emery P, et al., The outcome and cost-effectiveness of nurse-led care in people with rheumatoid arthritis: A multicenter randomized controlled trial. Annals of the Rheumatic Diseases, 2014, 73 (1), p. 1975-1982.	Outpatient clinic
J. K. Allen, C. R. D. Himmelfarb, S. L. Szanton and K. D. Frick, Cost-effectiveness of nurse practitioner/community health worker care to reduce cardiovascular health disparities. The Journal of cardiovascular nursing, 2014, 29 (4), p. 308.	Primary care
J. Carryer and S. Adams, Nurse practitioners as a solution to trans-formative and sustainable health services in primary health care: a qualitative exploratory study. Collegian, 2017, 24 (6), p. 525-531.	Primary care
D. Chan, S. Harris, P. Roderick, D. Brown and P. Patel, Nurse practitioner role, independent practice, and teamwork in primary care. BMC gastroenterology, 2009, 9 : 1-8.	Primary care
S. L. Dierick-van Daele AT, Metsemakers JF, Derckx EW, Spreeuwenberg C, &Vrijhoef HJ, Economic evaluation of nurse practitioners versus GPs in treating common conditions. British Journal of General Practice, 2010, 60 (570): p. e28-e35.	Primary care
R. D. Hemani A, Hill C, al-Ibrahim MS, A comparison of resource utilization in nurse practitioners and physicians. Eff Clin Pract, 1999, 2 : p. 258-265.	Primary care
A. E. Kinnersley P, Parry K, Clement J, Archard L, Turton P, Stainthorpe A, Fraser	Primary care

A, Butler CC, Rogers C, Randomized controlled trial of nurse practitioner versus general practitioner care for patients requesting "same day" consultations in primary care. <i>BMJ</i> , 2000, 320 : 1043-1048.	
N. Liu, Finkelstein, S. R., & Poghosyan, L., A new model for nurse practitioner utilization in primary care: Increased efficiency and implications. <i>Health Care Management Review</i> , 2014, 39 (1): p. 10-20.	Primary care
J. A. Mallow, L. A. Theeke, E. Theeke and B. K. Mallow, The effectiveness of ml SMART: A nurse practitioner led technology intervention for multiple chronic conditions in primary care. <i>International Journal of Nursing Sciences</i> , 2018, 5 (2): p. 131-137.	Primary care
P. A. Morgan, Abbott, D. H., McNeil, R. B., & Fisher, D. A., Characteristics of primary care office visits to nurse practitioners, physician assistants and physicians in United States Veterans Health Administration facilities, 2005 to 2010: A retrospective cross-sectional analysis. <i>Human Resources for Health</i> , 2012, 10 (42): p. 1-8.	Primary care
K. R. Mundinger MO, Lenz ER, Totten AM, Tsai WY, Cleary PD, Friedewald WT, Siu AL, Shelanski ML, Primary care outcomes in patients treated by nurse practitioners or physicians: a randomized trial, <i>JAMA</i> , 2000, 283 : p. 59-68.	Primary care
L. Poghosyan, Boyd, D., & Knutson, A. R., Nurse practitioner role, independent practice, and teamwork in primary care. <i>Journal for Nurse Practitioners</i> , 2014, 10 (7), p. 472-479.	Primary care
A. E. Van Der Biezen M, Van Der Burgt R, Wensing M, & Laurant M, The impact of substituting general practitioners with nurse practitioners on resource use, production and healthcare costs during out-of-hours: A quasi-experimental study. <i>BMC Family Practice</i> , 2016, 17 (1): p. 132.	Primary care
D. A. Venning P, Roland M, Roberts C, & Leese B, Controlled trial comparing cost effectiveness of general practitioners and nurse practitioners in primary care. <i>British Medical Journal</i> , 2000, 320 : p. 1048-1053.	Primary care
J. Hill, Patient satisfaction in a nurse-led rheumatology clinic. <i>Journal of Advanced Nursing</i> , 1997, 25 (2): p. 347-354.	Primary care
B. G. Voogdt-Pruis HR, Gorgels APM, Kester ADM, Van Ree JW, Effectiveness of nurse-delivered cardiovascular risk management in primary care: A randomized trial. <i>Br J Gen Pract</i> , 2010, 60 : p. 40-46.	Primary care
C. E. Fletcher, Copeland, L. A., Lowery, J. C., & Reeves, P. J., Nurse practitioners as primary care providers within the VHA. <i>Military Medicine</i> , 2011, 176 (7), p. 791-797.	Primary care
A. R. Williams KS, Cooper NJ, Turner DA, Shaw C, Abrams KR, et al., Clinical and cost-effectiveness of a new nurse-led continence service: A randomized controlled trial. <i>British Journal General Practice</i> , 2005, 55 (518): p. 696-703.	Primary care
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