

Appendix A. Participants’ sociodemographic and health-related characteristics (*n* = 659)

Characteristics	Mean (SD), n (%)
Age (<i>years</i>)	70.9 (10.2)
Women	348 (52.8)
White ethnicity‡	645 (97.9)
Country	
UK	358 (54.3)
Spain	122 (18.5)
Romania	92 (14.0)
Italy	84 (12.7)
Denmark	3 (0.5)
Educational attainment	
Primary	94 (14.7)
Secondary*	266 (39.9)
Degree level or above	280 (42.5)
Other/prefer not to say	19 (2.9)
Number of comorbidities (<i>n</i> = 638)	
≤ 2	275 (41.7)
3-5	297 (45.1)
> 5	66 (10.0)

IQR, interquartile range; *SD*, standard deviation
‡6 (1.1%) identified as Hispanic or Latino ethnicity
* High school and Apprentice/Professional Training/Vocational Training were included in the ‘Secondary level’ education group