

Analysis of summary TOPS Scores

For psychological health (Figure S1a), physical health (Figure S1b) and QoL (Figure S1c) there were significantly greater health/QoL reports if people were prescribed LAIB (vs other MOUD): $t(382.77) = 3.00$ $p < .001$, $d = .30$, $t(385) = 4.41$, $p < .001$, $d = .44$) and $t(383) = 2.60$, $p < .001$, $d = .26$) respectively.

Supplemental Figure 1: Psychological health (S1a), physical health (S1b) and Quality of Life (S1c) in LAIB vs. compared to oral MOUD.

In adjusted models the variables explained approximately 7% (Adjusted $R^2 = 0.07$) of variance in psychological health. LAIB was a significant positive predictor ($B = .081$ [95% CI: 0.16 to 1.46], $p = .015$), as was regular employment ($B = 1.21$ [95% CI: 0.42 to 2.01], $p = .003$), and being male ($B = 1.23$ [95% CI: 0.49 to 1.97], $p = .001$). Approximately 12% of variance was explained in physical health (Adjusted $R^2 = 0.12$). LAIB was a significant positive predictor ($B = 0.85$ [95% CI: 0.21 to 1.49], $p = .009$), as was regular employment ($B = 1.33$ [95% CI: 0.54 to 2.12], $p = .001$) and being male ($B = 1.09$ [95% CI: 0.36 to 1.82], $p = .004$). Age was a negative predictor of physical health ($B = -0.06$ [95% CI: -0.09 to -0.02], $p = .001$). Approximately 11% of variance was explained in QoL (Adjusted $R^2 = .11$). LAIB was a significant positive predictor ($B = 0.77$ [95% CI: 0.13 to 1.42], $p = .019$), as was regular employment ($B = 1.80$ [95% CI: 1.01 to 2.59], $p < .001$), being male ($B = 1.04$ [95% CI: 0.31 to 1.77], $p = .006$) and age of first substance use ($B = 0.05$ [95% CI: 0.01 to 0.08], $p = .025$). The number of episodes was a negative predictor of QoL ($B = -0.35$ [95% CI: -0.04 to -0.65], $p = .027$).

Supplemental Table 1

	Psychological Health			Physical Health			Quality of Life		
Predictors	Estimates	CI	p	Estimates	CI	p	Estimates	CI	p
LAIB [Yes]	0.81	0.16 – 1.46	0.015	0.85	0.21 – 1.49	0.009	0.77	0.13 – 1.42	0.019
Age	0.00	-0.03 – 0.04	0.791	-0.06	-0.09 – -0.02	0.001	-0.00	-0.04 – 0.03	0.947
Employment [Regular Employment]	1.21	0.42 – 2.01	0.003	1.33	0.54 – 2.12	0.001	1.80	1.01 – 2.59	<0.001
Ethnicity [white]	-0.58	-1.37 – 0.21	0.149	-0.53	-1.31 – 0.24	0.178	-0.38	-1.15 – 0.40	0.344
Age of first substance	0.03	-0.01 – 0.07	0.168	0.03	-0.01 – 0.07	0.136	0.05	0.01 – 0.08	0.025
Number of episodes	-0.23	-0.54 – 0.08	0.147	-0.23	-0.54 – 0.07	0.132	-0.35	-0.65 – -0.04	0.027
Gender [Male]	1.23	0.49 – 1.97	0.001	1.09	0.36 – 1.82	0.004	1.04	0.31 – 1.77	0.006
IMD	-0.03	-0.16 – 0.11	0.693	-0.05	-0.18 – 0.08	0.430	-0.08	-0.21 – 0.05	0.227
R ² / R ² adjusted	0.102 / 0.081			0.144 / 0.124			0.131 / 0.111		

