Supplemental material

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Risk of bias domains

Study	D1	D2	D3	D4	D5	D6	D7	Overall
Masoi & Kibusi	X	-	-	-	-	+	-	-
Nuhu et al	X	-	-	X	-	-	-	-
Thompson et al	-	-	+	-	X	-	+	-

Domains:
D1: Bias due to confounding.
D2: Bias due to selection of participants.
D3: Bias in classification of interventions.
D4: Bias due to deviations from intended interventions.
D5: Bias due to missing data.
D6: Bias in measurement of outcomes.
D7: Bias in selection of the reported result.

Judgement
X Serious
- Moderate
+ Low