

Table S1
Side effects experienced with the use of Pentrox®

	Incidence across studies N (%)									
Side effect	Moss (n=30)	Nguyen 13 (n=115)	Spruyt (n=49)	Hayne (n=192)	Twidale (n=45)	Nguyen 15 (n=85)	Grummet (n=42)	Lee (n=64)	Huang (n=30)	Stewart (n=77)
Mild wheeze	1 (3%)									
Cough	1 (3%)				8 (18%)				1 (3%)	
Vomiting	3(10%)									
Nausea	1 (3%)		1 (2%)	5 (3%)	4 (9%)					
Dizziness			2 (4%)	100 (52%)	21 (47%)		NR ⁱ			
Euphoria			2 (4%)							NR
Sweating			1 (2%)							
Taste alteration			1 (2%)	4 (2%)			NR	NR	NR	NR
Flushing			1 (2%)							

Hypertension			1 (2%)							
Anxiety			1 (2%)							
Depression			1 (2%)							
Sensory neuropathy/Tingling			1 (2%)							
Drowsiness/lethargy			1 (2%)	86 (45%)	5 (11%)					
Headache				6 (3%)						
Low GCS									1 (3%)	
Restless legs										NR
Amnesia										NR
Respiratory depression		0 (0%)				0 (0%)				
Hypotension		5 (4%)				1 (1%)				
Cardiac arrhythmia		3 (3%)				1 (1%)				

ⁱ NR – reported side effect but actual incidence not reported