

*Supplementary table 3: Univariate meta-regression analysis to identify possible source of heterogeneity among the included studies.*

Source of heterogeneity	Coefficients	Standard error	95% CI	I <sup>2</sup> (%)	P - value
Publication year	-1.045	0.828	-2.67, 0.58	97.71	0.207
Sample size	0.031	0.026	-0.02, 0.08	97.85	0.222
Response rate	0.456	2.348	-4.12, 5.04	98.13	0.845
Quality of included study	1.328	2.658	-3.89, 6.54	98.13	0.617