**Supplemental Table 1. Prevalence of 23 maternal diseases** 

Condition	n	%
Abnormal pre-pregnancy BMI		
Underweight (BMI <18.5 kg/m2)	12,889	15.6
Obesity (BMI >25.0 kg/m2)	8,848	10.7
Allergic disease	2,557	3.1
Anaemia	592	0.7
Diabetes mellitus	124	0.2
Domestic violence	3,632	4.4
Dyslipidaemia	6	0.01
Epilepsy	122	0.2
Gastric or duodenal ulcer	285	0.3
Heart disease	7	0.01
Hepatitis	5	0.01
HIV infection	7	0.01
Hypertension	83	0.1
Inflammatory bowel disease	16	0.02
Kidney disease	17	0.02
Malignancy	0	0
Migraine	41	0.05
Neurological disease	0	0
Other sexually transmitted diseases	1,089	1.3
Mental disorder	550	0.7
Rheumatic or collagen disease	91	0.1
Substance abuse	1	0.001
Thyroid disease	614	0.7

BMI, body mass index.