1

Supplemental Materials:

Examples of Search Strategy

Database: Pu	ubMed (MEDLINE)	
Date:1/1/201	0- 2/9/2022 results below	
Date rerun: 2	2/10/22- 8/16/2022: additional 259	
Set #	Search terms/ keyword	Results
1	(midwives OR midwife OR "Midwifery"[Mesh] OR "Nurse Midwives"[Mesh]) 2010-2022	41,954 results
2	(telehealth OR telemedicine OR "Telemedicine" [Mesh] OR eHealth OR mHealth OR "mobile health" OR videoconferencing OR videoconference OR "Videoconferencing" [Mesh] OR "mobile applications" OR "Mobile Applications" [Mesh] OR app OR apps OR zoom OR "virtual consultation" OR "video consultation" OR "remote care" OR "virtual visits" OR "remote visits" OR "work-from-home" OR "digital technology" OR "Digital Technology" [Mesh] OR remote or telephone or "text messaging" or text OR texting OR "chatts" OR "chatting" OR "Computers, Handheld" [Mesh] OR "Cell Phone" [mesh] OR "cell phone")	242,981 results
3	(experience OR experiences OR views OR view OR viewpoint OR perception OR perceptions OR acceptance OR accept OR accepts OR acceptability OR acceptable OR satisfaction OR dissatisfaction OR barrier OR barriers OR adapt OR adapts OR adaptability OR utilization OR "Lived experience" OR favorable OR unfavorable OR meaningful OR unmeaningful OR appropriateness OR inappropriateness OR perspective OR perspectives OR feasibility OR "Health Knowledge, Attitudes, Practice" [Mesh] OR "Perception" [Mesh] OR "Communication Barriers" [Mesh])	4,266,351 results
4 Combined	#1 AND #2 AND #3	2,252 results

Database: Psych INFO, Psych Articles,

Date: 2/8/2022 1/1/2010 to 2/9/2022 results below

2

Midwives' Experiencing Telehealth Clinical Practice

Date rerun: 2/10/2022-8/16/2022 Additional articles 21								
Set #	Search terms/ keyword	Results						
1	(midwives OR midwife OR midwifery OR "Nurse Midwives")	10,933						
2	(experience OR experiences OR views OR view OR viewpoint OR perception OR perceptions OR acceptance OR accept OR accepts OR acceptability OR acceptable OR satisfaction OR dissatisfaction OR barrier OR barriers OR adapt OR adapts OR adaptability OR utilization OR "Lived experience" OR favorable OR unfavorable OR meaningful OR unmeaningful OR appropriateness OR inappropriateness OR perspective OR perspectives OR feasibility)	905,143						
3	(telehealth OR telemedicine OR eHealth OR mHealth OR "mobile health" OR videoconferencing OR videoconference OR "mobile app" OR "Mobile applications" OR app OR apps OR zoom OR "virtual consultation" OR "video consultation" OR "remote care" OR "virtual visits" OR "remote visits" OR "work-from-home" OR "digital technology" OR remote or telephone or "text messaging" or text OR texting OR "chats" OR "chatting" OR "cell phone")	93,731						
4 Combined		475						
	#1 AND#2 AND#3							

Database:	Embase	
Date: 1/1	/2010-2022 - 8/17/2022	
Set #	Search terms/ keyword	Results

3

Midwives' Experiencing Telehealth Clinical Practice

1	((digital AND ('technology'/exp OR technology) or mobile) AND ('health'/exp OR health) OR 'telehealth'/exp or 'telehealth OR 'zoom'/exp OR zoom OR 'videoconferencing'/exp OR 'videoconferencing' OR 'telemedicine'/exp OR 'telemedicine OR 'text messaging/exp' OR 'text messaging' OR 'mobile phone'/exp OR 'mobile phone') and [2010-2022]py	164572
2	('attitude'/exp OR 'attitude' OR perspectives or 'viewpoint'/exp OR 'viewpoint' OR 'utilization'/ exp OR 'utilization' OR 'satisfaction/exp' OR 'satisfaction' or 'visibility'/exp OR 'visibility' OR 'personal experience'/exp OR 'personal experience' OR 'experience/exp OR 'experience OR 'perception'/exp OR 'perception') and [2010-2022]py	2,083,662
3	('midwife/exp OR 'midwife' OR 'nurse midwife'/exp OR'nurse midwife' OR 'midwives'/exp OR 'midwives) and [2010-2022]py	24,474
4 Combine d	#1 AND#2 AND #3	235

Database: Web of Science.								
1/1/2010 to 2/8/2022 results below								
Re-run each search custom date 2/09/2022-8/16/2022								
Additional art	ticles: 249							
Set #	Search terms/ keyword	Results						
1	(midwives OR midwife OR midwifery OR "Nurse Midwives")	56,061						
2	(experience OR experiences OR views OR view OR viewpoint OR perception OR perceptions OR acceptance OR accept OR accepts OR acceptability OR acceptable OR satisfaction OR dissatisfaction OR barrier OR barriers OR adapt OR adapts OR adaptability OR utilization OR "Lived experience" OR favorable OR unfavorable OR meaningful OR unmeaningful OR appropriateness OR inappropriateness OR perspective OR perspectives OR feasibility)	5,937,044						
2	perceptions OR acceptance OR accept OR accepts OR acceptability OR acceptable OR satisfaction OR dissatisfaction OR barrier OR barriers OR adapt OR adapts OR adaptability OR utilization OR "Lived experience" OR favorable OR unfavorable OR meaningful OR unmeaningful OR appropriateness OR inappropriateness OR perspective	5,						

4

Midwives' Experiencing Telehealth Clinical Practice

3	(telehealth OR telemedicine OR eHealth OR mHealth OR "mobile health" OR videoconferencing OR videoconference OR "mobile app" OR "Mobile applications" OR app OR apps OR zoom OR "virtual consultation" OR "video consultation" OR "remote care" OR "virtual visits" OR "remote visits" OR "work-from-home" OR "digital technology" OR remote or telephone or "text messaging" or text OR texting OR "chats" OR "chatting" OR "cell phone")	1,007,781
4	#1 AND #2 AND #3	
Combined		2,368

Database: CINAHL COMPLETE								
Date:1/01/201	10-2/8/2022							
Re-run each s	earch custom date 2/01/2022-8/16/2022							
Additional art	ticles: 30							
Set #	Search terms/ keyword	Results						
1	(midwives OR midwife OR midwifery OR "Nurse Midwives")	42,142						
2								
2								
	(experience OR experiences OR views OR view OR viewpoint OR perception OR perceptions OR acceptance OR accept OR accepts OR acceptability OR acceptable OR satisfaction OR dissatisfaction OR barrier OR barriers OR adapt OR adapts OR adaptability OR utilization OR "Lived experience" OR favorable OR unfavorable OR meaningful OR unmeaningful OR appropriateness OR inappropriateness OR perspective OR perspectives OR feasibility)	911,588						
3	(telehealth OR telemedicine OR eHealth OR mHealth OR "mobile health" OR videoconferencing OR videoconference OR "mobile app" OR "Mobile applications" OR app OR apps OR zoom OR "virtual consultation" OR "video consultation" OR "remote care" OR "virtual visits" OR "remote visits" OR "work-from-home" OR "digital	113,909						

5

	technology" OR remote or telephone or "text messaging" or text OR texting OR "chats" OR "chatting" OR "cell phone")	
4		
Combined	#1 AND #2 AND #3	597

6

Mixed Methods Appraisal Tool Results (17)

Mixed Methods Appraisal Tool Criteria Results																		
Studies	Results	S.1	S.2	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.5	4.1	4.2	4.3	4.4	4.5	5.1	5.2	5.3	5.4	5.5
Bailey et al.	Appraisal 80% 4.2 No, lacks clear	Υ	Υ						Υ	N	Υ	Υ	Υ					
	indication of representative																	
	sample of target population																	
Bradfield	Appraisal 60%	Υ	Υ						Υ	N	Υ	N	Υ					
et al.	4.2 No, sample is not																	
	representative of population																	
	4.4 No, lacks indicators of low																	
	non-response bias																	
Galle et al.	Appraisal 60%	Υ	Υ						Υ	Υ	С	N	Υ					
	4.3 Can't tell, limited information																	
	on the survey development of																	
	measurements																	
	4.4 No, lacks indicators of low																	
	non-response bias and lacks																	
	information on response rate																	
Gemperle	Appraisal 60%	Υ	Υ						Υ	Υ	С	N	Υ					
et al.	4.3 Can't tell, limited information																	
	on the survey development of																	
	measurements																	
	4.4 No, high non-response rate																	
	not adequately addressed																	
Hearn et	Appraisal 80%	Υ	Υ	Υ	Υ	Υ	Υ	N										
al.	1.5 No, lacks clear link between																	
	data and analysis i.e., definition of																	
	telehealth is too narrow,																	
	presented data requires broader																	
	definition																	
Henry et al.	Appraisal 60%	Υ	Υ	Υ	Υ	Υ	Υ	Υ	Υ	Υ	С	Υ	Υ	Υ	N	N	Υ	Υ
	5.2 No, no joint display or																	
	integration of mixed methods																	

7

	components at collection, analysis or interpretative phase 5.3 No, unable to interpret outputs with lack of integrated data																	
Jacobsen et al.	Appraisal 80% 1.3 No, the systematic methods for data collection and analysis for using IP approach are not adequately explained	Υ	Υ	Y	Υ	N	Υ	Y										
Perrenoud et al.	Appraisal 60% 1.4 Insufficient explanation of data analysis process, vague and broad approach to describing methods, and lacks specific qualitative approach 1.5 Can't tell, whether coherence can be determined due to the lack of detailed information about analysis, positionality and reflexivity	Y	Y	Y	Y	N	Y	С										
Rousseau et al.	Appraisal 80% 5.4 No, insufficient explanation for divergences between qualitative and quantitative data	Υ	Y	Y	Y	Y	Υ	Υ	Y	Y	Y	Y	Υ	Υ	Υ	Υ	N	Υ
Spiby et al.	Appraisal 80% 1.4 No, insufficient data collected to substantiate the principle finding	Y	Υ	Y	Υ	Υ	N	Υ										

8