

Table S3: DALYs due to digestive congenital anomalies in 1990-2021 among aged 0-14 years and the percentage change in the age-standardized rates (ASRs) per 100,000, by location (Generated from data available from https://vizhub.healthdata.org/gbd-results/)					
	1990		2021		Percentage change in the ASRs per 100 000
	ASRs per 100 000		ASRs per 100 000		
	No(95% UI)	(95% UI)	No(95% UI)	(95% UI)	
Global	6765566		4324562		
	(3775260,10452 446)	108.3	(3246584,53904 61)	70.4 (53.1,87.6)	-35 (-57.1,15.5)
		(60.9,166.7)			
Andean Latin America	96188	175.6	53932	92.3	
	(50308,154648)	(92.2,282)	(38125,71827)	(65.5,122.4)	-47.4 (-71.2,7.3)
Plurinational State of Bolivia	31296	295.7	19172	166.3	-43.8
	(11643,60674)	(110.4,571)	(12382,26740)	(107.7,231.5)	(-69.7,42.2)
Ecuador	11325	81.3	14808	97.2	
	(9220,14761)	(66.4,105.6)	(10740,19858)	(70.8,129.8)	19.6 (-21,73.2)
Peru	53568	177.6	19952		-64.3
	(26044,89453)	(87.4,295.6)	(11862,30166)	63.3 (38.6,94.8)	(-83.9,-13.1)
Australasia	7015		2354		-69.8
	(6204,8599)	47.1 (41.6,57.6)	(1830,3511)	14.2 (11.2,21.1)	(-76.8,-57.8)
Australia	5707		1858		-71.2
	(4856,7225)	47.2 (40.2,59.7)	(1396,2925)	13.6 (10.3,21.3)	(-78.9,-58.8)
New Zealand	1308				-62.9
	(1017,1512)	46.6 (36.5,53.7)	496 (389,664)	17.3 (13.7,23.1)	(-71.8,-49.7)
Caribbean	71001	168.6	43694	116.1	-31.1
	(40888,116397)	(97.5,275.7)	(26142,69734)	(70.1,184.3)	(-53.5,11.4)
Antigua and Barbuda					-14.3
	17 (13,28)	30.5 (23.3,48.9)	13 (10,19)	26.2 (21.3,39.6)	(-35.2,13.5)
Barbados	148 (118,182)	75.1 (60.3,92.1)	82 (57,115)	65.6 (45.9,91.4)	-12.7 (-41,23.8)
		107.3			-33.6
Belize	319 (231,400)	(78,134.6)	259 (202,333)	71.2 (55.7,91.4)	(-51.4,-7.2)
					-43
Bermuda	18 (11,26)	43 (26.2,61.6)	6 (4,9)	24.5 (15.6,38.4)	(-65.4,-10.7)
	Commonwealth of the Bahamas	102 (74,131)	39.7 (28.9,51)	56 (39,79)	29.4 (20.6,41.4)
Cuba	12941	152.9	2394		-67.3
	(9023,15729)	(106.7,185.7)	(1946,3009)	50 (41,62.9)	(-76,-52.5)

				96.6	98.1
Dominica	42 (27,63)	48.8 (30.9,72)	30 (19,45)	(59.1,143.1)	(24.7,206.9)
	18405	174.7	8815	87.2	-50.1
Dominican Republic	(9681,28431)	(92.3,270.5)	(4747,16927)	(47.3,166.2)	(-76.4,-2.8)
					-18.8
Grenada	43 (29,67)	37.8 (25.8,59.5)	19 (14,27)	30.7 (22.1,42.2)	(-40.7,16.9)
	1365	112.1		77.8	
Guyana	(952,1705)	(79,139.2)	548 (362,779)	(51.9,110.2)	-30.6 (-55.3,2.5)
	28162	245.8	27114	169.4	-31.1
Haiti	(9552,66082)	(82.6,575.8)	(11680,50982)	(73,316.7)	(-58.4,40.9)
	2713	99.1	1139		
Jamaica	(1983,3561)	(72.6,129.7)	(826,1567)	72.1 (52.4,99.3)	-27.2 (-52.3,8.2)
	1834				
Puerto Rico	(1491,2222)	59.4 (48.3,71.9)	389 (272,510)	43.7 (30.8,57.3)	-26.5 (-47,-3.6)
Saint Kitts and Nevis	31 (23,39)	70.4 (52.2,88.3)	15 (11,20)	53.7 (40.6,71.4)	-23.7 (-44.6,7.7)
					-24.7
Saint Lucia	107 (74,154)	63.4 (44.3,91.4)	38 (27,59)	47.8 (33.2,73.1)	(-52.4,18.4)
		104.4			-40.9
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	128 (90,164)	(73.9,134.1)	39 (29,53)	61.7 (45.6,83.8)	(-59.8,-9.7)
		214.8		152.6	
Suriname	933 (500,1323)	(116,304.1)	647 (413,954)	(97.8,225)	-29 (-57.7,17.5)
	1234	107		84.8	
Trinidad and Tobago	(947,1534)	(82.2,132.8)	605 (435,818)	(61.1,114.5)	-20.8 (-47,16)
United States Virgin Islands					-62.4
	55 (32,91)	50.6 (29.9,82.9)	6 (3,15)	19 (9.3,43.7)	(-82.5,-27.1)
	67143		55814		
Central Asia	(52615,84743)	72.6 (57.2,91.5)	(44310,71006)	57.8 (46.1,73.4)	-20.4 (-38.8,6.4)
	6875	189.9	1743	104.7	-44.8
Armenia	(3952,9541)	(109.8,263.1)	(1223,2297)	(73.5,137.4)	(-62.7,-9.8)
	6501	74.7	3121		-34.9
Azerbaijan	(3454,11073)	(40.1,126.6)	(1773,5146)	48.7 (27.8,80)	(-66.2,24.5)
	2054				
Georgia	(1286,2907)	49.9 (31.5,70.1)	969 (681,1300)	45.4 (32.3,60.8)	-8.9 (-45.2,64.6)
	15424	87.8	11646		-30.8
Kazakhstan	(10735,19663)	(61.7,111.6)	(8513,16279)	60.8 (45,84.2)	(-53.8,-1.9)
	7640	122.1	6789	91.2	
Kyrgyzstan	(4835,9896)	(77.8,157.6)	(5484,8417)	(73.8,112.6)	-25.3 (-49,14.6)
	7574	222.3	3166		-60.9
Mongolia	(3655,14267)	(107.8,417.5)	(1996,4450)	87 (55.3,121.9)	(-80.9,-13.3)
	4981		6679		-2.7
Tajikistan	(2768,7877)	51.4 (28.9,81.1)	(3390,12076)	50 (25.7,89.6)	(-49.7,115.7)

	5758	97.8	7221	137.9	40.9
Turkmenistan	(3831,7779)	(65.6,131.9)	(4288,10626)	(82.2,202.1)	(-4.2,103.9)
	10336		14480		23.5
Uzbekistan	(7173,18521)	31.4 (22.1,56.1)	(9108,23620)	38.8 (24.8,62.5)	(-23.4,99.3)
	81876	98.1	13277		-73
Central Europe	(61445,105650)	(73.7,126.4)	(10438,16543)	26.5 (20.9,32.9)	(-82.1,-60.4)
	1457				-32.4
Albania	(829,2279)	37.8 (21.6,58.9)	339 (178,629)	25.5 (13.5,47)	(-65.1,23.4)
	1100				
Bosnia and Herzegovina	(549,1775)	34 (17.1,54.8)	227 (134,458)	17.1 (10.3,34.3)	-49.6 (-70.6,-8)
	5117	105			-69.4
Bulgaria	(4145,6700)	(85.4,137.3)	885 (665,1144)	32.1 (24.3,41.2)	(-81.2,-56.7)
	1993				-64.8
Croatia	(1614,2397)	73.9 (59.8,88.8)	436 (321,567)	26 (19.4,33.7)	(-75.7,-51.5)
	4435				-85.8
Czech Republic	(3365,5367)	71.6 (54.5,86.7)	502 (335,714)	10.2 (6.9,14.2)	(-90.5,-77.5)
	5636	93.8			-81.4
Hungary	(4387,6561)	(73.2,109.2)	725 (514,1043)	17.5 (12.5,24.9)	(-87.6,-69.6)
					-80.5
Montenegro	228 (134,374)	47.5 (28.1,77.7)	30 (15,61)	9.3 (4.7,18.4)	(-91.3,-56.3)
	2254	138.1			-81.1
North Macedonia	(973,4139)	(59.8,253)	237 (140,368)	26.1 (15.7,40.5)	(-91.5,-49)
	22943	86.5	3811		-73.3
Poland	(17915,28323)	(67.6,106.8)	(2727,5129)	23.1 (16.6,31)	(-83.5,-61.7)
	26518	175.5	4417		-70.7
Romania	(16348,37098)	(108.7,244.5)	(3444,5374)	51.4 (40.3,62.4)	(-79,-56.1)
	6163	93.3			-77.3
Serbia	(3153,9957)	(48.1,150.5)	679 (394,1346)	21.2 (12.5,41.7)	(-90.3,-30.1)
	2147				-52
Slovakia	(1572,2980)	56.3 (41.4,78)	717 (465,1152)	27.1 (17.6,43.1)	(-72.3,-21.6)
					-82.7
Slovenia	576 (463,684)	53.3 (42.8,63.2)	79 (57,126)	9.2 (6.7,14.4)	(-87.9,-70.7)
	238043		172866		
	(204970,295059)	101.8	(128905,224318)	93.1	
Central Latin America		(87.8,125.8)		(69.6,120.4)	-8.6 (-38.7,26.5)
	40920	94.8	24694		-18.8
Colombia	(34046,50240)	(79.1,116.4)	(16972,35447)	77 (53.1,109.9)	(-45.2,19.8)
	3889	100.2	1916		-26.8
Costa Rica	(3238,4620)	(83.6,119.3)	(1508,2418)	73.4 (58.3,91.9)	(-42.7,-5.7)
	5129		1489		
El Salvador	(2431,8063)	63.3 (30.4,99.5)	(672,3234)	27.3 (12.6,58.1)	-57 (-83.7,9.3)

	6971		12727	89.4	103.4
Guatemala	(5265,10389)	44 (33.5,65)	(9250,18582)	(65.1,130.1)	(40.9,183.3)
	11250	134.4	7211	69.3	-48.4
Honduras	(6824,16758)	(81.9,199.3)	(4407,11000)	(42.5,105.3)	(-73.3,-2.8)
	126995				
	(108990,159330	106.7	83721	92.9	
Mexico	)	(91.7,133.4)	(61043,109287)	(68.4,120.7)	-12.9 (-41.3,22)
	15075	224.8	6560	107.6	
Nicaragua	(7857,24963)	(117.7,372.4)	(4088,9966)	(67.6,162.7)	-52.1 (-77.4,8.8)
	3583	127.7	3537	104.6	-18.1
Panama	(2888,4392)	(103.1,156)	(2612,4606)	(77.2,135.8)	(-43.5,15.5)
	24232		31011	145.4	
Bolivarian Republic of Venezuela	(19806,29137)	94 (77.2,112.8)	(21935,42166)	(103.1,197.2)	54.7 (7.8,109.8)
	165360	142.8	148021	71.3	
Central Sub-Saharan Africa	(41168,320477)	(36.6,275.3)	(79981,256282)	(39.2,122.6)	-50.1 (-71,21.9)
	32028	144.6	44750		
Angola	(6217,69092)	(29.4,310)	(22558,69968)	79.8 (41.4,124)	-44.8 (-70,71.7)
	9162	162.1	9790	112.4	-30.7
Central African Republic	(1949,19892)	(36.2,351)	(3523,17142)	(41.9,195.4)	(-54.9,39.9)
	4878	116.8	4052	67.7	-42.1
Congo	(1666,8725)	(41.1,208.1)	(2435,6972)	(41.7,116.4)	(-66.5,37.6)
	116663	143.7	86743	65.2	-54.6
Democratic Republic of the Congo	(29655,217304)	(37.4,267.1)	(46948,157483)	(36.5,117.4)	(-76.5,17.2)
	1023	111.5	1429		-27.5
Equatorial Guinea	(268,2090)	(30.3,225.5)	(758,2315)	80.8 (44,131.1)	(-62.3,124.3)
	1605		1257	62.1	-36.6
Gabon	(592,2952)	98 (37.6,179.2)	(680,2079)	(34.1,102.7)	(-64.8,45.5)
	1299821		232392		
	(699293,235175	114.2	(148764,340916		-64.9
East Asia	8)	(61.8,206.2)	)	40.1 (25.6,59)	(-83.4,-19.7)
	1270295		225105		
	(678297,231057	115.8	(144205,330493		-65.1
China	0)	(62.2,210.1)	)	40.4 (25.8,59.4)	(-83.7,-19.3)
	23436	93.2	5931		-54.5
Democratic People's Republic of Korea	(13135,37150)	(52.8,147.1)	(3238,9791)	42.4 (23.4,69.4)	(-78.9,-2.2)
	6089		1356		-53.9
Taiwan (Province of China)	(4874,6936)	39.7 (31.9,45.1)	(1082,1747)	18.3 (14.7,23.4)	(-64.6,-35.3)
	159950				
	(127744,188245	110.1	27425		-71
Eastern Europe	)	(88,129.4)	(20624,36023)	31.9 (24.3,41.4)	(-80.1,-57.7)

	6157		1080		-69.4
Belarus	(4483,7864)	89.4 (65.2,114)	(666,1616)	27.4 (17.2,40.7)	(-81.2,-51.4)
					-85.6
Estonia	500 (371,609)	47.9 (35.5,58.3)	40 (25,75)	6.9 (4.5,12.8)	(-91.4,-71.2)
					-83.2
Latvia	967 (714,1261)	54.7 (40.6,71)	70 (43,129)	9.2 (5.7,16.5)	(-91.2,-68.2)
	2295	85.4			-76.6
Lithuania	(1856,2778)	(69.2,103.2)	222 (156,320)	20 (14.3,28.4)	(-85,-65.2)
	7263	189.4	1156		-55.1
Republic of Moldova	(4528,10615)	(118.6,276.1)	(838,1615)	85 (61.7,118.5)	(-69.6,-26.6)
	111076	114.9	20347		-72.6
Russian Federation	(89640,128853)	(92.8,133.2)	(14390,27499)	31.4 (22.4,42.1)	(-82,-60.1)
	31693	97.9	4510		-65.7
Ukraine	(23733,40131)	(73.5,123.8)	(3169,6431)	33.6 (23.7,47.8)	(-78,-45.3)
	611204		592000		
Eastern Sub-Saharan	(144359,125432	152.5	(325216,955784	92.7	
Africa	8)	(37.5,312.2)	)	(52.8,148.7)	-39.2 (-65,56)
	18278	156.3	17037	78.6	-49.7
Burundi	(3561,38275)	(32.4,326.4)	(8165,28336)	(39.4,129.9)	(-74.2,39.4)
	1372	152.5		96.6	-36.6
Comoros	(337,2771)	(39.8,305.2)	773 (386,1398)	(49.5,174.2)	(-67.3,43.8)
		108.9		67.6	-37.9
Djibouti	770 (267,1484)	(38.8,209)	960 (488,1882)	(34.6,132.3)	(-70.9,45.4)
	7067	106.1	7210		-25.1
Eritrea	(1675,14544)	(26.4,216.7)	(3670,14352)	79.5 (42,157.2)	(-65.5,103.1)
	162151	150.9	126936	78.4	
Ethiopia	(35071,355594)	(34.4,329.6)	(68196,220082)	(44.3,134.6)	-48.1 (-74,44.5)
	41789	92.2	34077		-33.9
Kenya	(16426,78920)	(37.2,173.1)	(20129,65937)	61 (36.2,117.6)	(-68.3,45.5)
	31743	134.9	33962		-36.7
Madagascar	(8355,65489)	(36.8,278.8)	(15971,57826)	85.4 (41.7,145)	(-64.5,45.3)
	42787	193.2	23469	87.8	-54.5
Malawi	(8686,89686)	(40.6,409.6)	(13940,38490)	(53.3,143.9)	(-80.7,68.8)
	54756	203	56239	109.4	-46.1
Mozambique	(10749,121213)	(41.4,450.9)	(26764,99582)	(53.8,192.1)	(-72.2,59.9)
	24002	167.9	13997	81.1	-51.7
Rwanda	(4284,49923)	(31.9,348.6)	(7173,23926)	(42.5,137.5)	(-76.8,63.6)

	20039	116.3	34942	79.6	-31.5
Somalia	(4409,45311)	(27.1,261.3)	(11618,69310)	(28.1,156.7)	(-58.4,30.7)
	17969	157.8	27494	159.2	
South Sudan	(3301,40832)	(30.4,359.5)	(7297,54568)	(43.7,316.6)	0.9 (-31.3,91)
	49881	121	71679	97.4	-19.5
Uganda	(10100,103916)	(25.9,252.6)	(33578,113609)	(47.6,153.6)	(-54.2,117.5)
	106802	197.9	112620	127.3	-35.7
United Republic of Tanzania	(23036,226953)	(44.4,418.8)	(54910,174649)	(63.3,197)	(-64.1,80.8)
	31362	185.1	30091	105.9	-42.8
Zambia	(6787,65799)	(41.9,389.8)	(17881,50835)	(63.1,177.7)	(-78,134.7)
	40566		8157		-65.6
High-income Asia Pacific	(31975,51216)	42.9 (33.9,53.9)	(6281,10848)	14.7 (11.5,19.3)	(-77,-50.9)
Brunei Darussalam	126 (88,180)	38.9 (27.6,55.4)	101 (65,143)	35 (22.8,49.1)	-10 (-37.3,37.8)
	25003		6141		-62.7
Japan	(20684,31231)	41.5 (34.4,51.7)	(4693,7908)	15.5 (11.9,19.7)	(-75.7,-50.6)
	14206		1655		-71.2
Republic of Korea	(8437,21442)	44.6 (26.8,67)	(1057,3062)	12.8 (8.3,23.4)	(-84.9,-31.6)
	1231				-79.8
Singapore	(963,1565)	53.6 (42.4,67.6)	260 (191,392)	10.8 (8.1,15.6)	(-86.4,-71.3)
High-income North America	66294		40097		-31.8
	(60620,84008)	31.8 (29.4,40.1)	(31726,47453)	21.7 (17.3,25.4)	(-51.2,-20.2)
	6489		3193		-45.4
Canada	(5628,8217)	34.3 (29.8,43.2)	(2415,4056)	18.7 (14.3,23.5)	(-62.5,-28.7)
		82.3			-62.2
Greenland	46 (23,78)	(40.9,138.6)	11 (7,19)	31.1 (19,52.3)	(-81.9,-6.8)
	59757		36892		-30.3
United States of America	(54619,75578)	31.5 (28.8,39.7)	(29100,43611)	22 (17.4,25.8)	(-49.7,-18.5)
	927411		385822		
North Africa and Middle East	(330053,1814572)	180.2 (64.8,352.2)	(268906,506203)		-62.4
				67.8 (47.6,88.8)	(-78.4,-10.9)
	46749	236.1	72684	128.8	-45.4
Afghanistan	(8803,115122)	(44.6,577.4)	(35265,128791)	(62.7,227.9)	(-68.6,66.6)
	61182	167.6	30503		
Algeria	(25832,112032)	(71.4,305.9)	(19357,43629)	70.3 (45,100.1)	-58.1 (-78.9,1.1)
					-70.4
Bahrain	394 (210,625)	63.3 (34.2,99.6)	155 (94,301)	18.7 (11.5,36.1)	(-85.6,-43.6)
	162188	184	66195		-70.6
Egypt	(40958,340276)	(47.1,384.8)	(45336,95441)	54 (37.3,77.9)	(-86.8,17.4)

	131468	174.2	11053		-87.3
Islamic Republic of Iran	(61126,225689)	(81.4,298.1)	(6330,16361)	22.1 (12.8,32.5)	(-95,-66.5)
	37875	117.4	20450		-55.9
Iraq	(12076,72972)	(38.3,225.2)	(13473,32755)	51.8 (34.3,82.5)	(-80.5,30.6)
	8327	133.6	6726		
Jordan	(4830,12776)	(78.1,204.1)	(4551,9690)	65.5 (44.5,93.9)	-51 (-72.9,-2.2)
	1633		1384		-41.2
Kuwait	(1173,2075)	98.4 (70.6,125)	(1037,1836)	57.9 (43.6,76.4)	(-59.8,-9.4)
	4657	116.1	1424		-67.2
Lebanon	(1625,9502)	(41.2,236.1)	(911,2194)	38.1 (24.6,58.1)	(-85.8,-12.2)
	8851	142.7	3931	101.5	-28.9
Libya	(4612,14734)	(75.3,236.5)	(2025,6772)	(52.5,173.9)	(-54.8,13.2)
	24195	65.8	7192		-63.5
Morocco	(9377,46737)	(25.8,126.3)	(4048,14775)	24 (13.6,48.7)	(-85.4,-7.5)
	1553				
Oman	(706,2913)	46.3 (21.6,86)	856 (461,2162)	23 (12.5,57.1)	-50.3 (-80.1,15)
	3512	85.8	1857		-62
Palestine	(1777,5851)	(43.9,142.6)	(1122,3281)	32.6 (20,57.2)	(-83.3,-17.4)
					-66.2
Qatar	166 (84,346)	31.8 (16.8,65)	179 (94,484)	10.8 (6,27.2)	(-83.8,-34.1)
	19388		2983		-81.9
Saudi Arabia	(9450,32263)	80.9 (40.1,134)	(1254,7608)	14.6 (6.8,35.5)	(-93.9,-52)
	96103	243.8	62989	115.2	-52.7
Sudan	(15148,292776)	(38.9,747.1)	(36912,100358)	(67.9,182.7)	(-81.1,97.6)
	27844	128.7	4063		-66.3
Syrian Arab Republic	(10785,56489)	(50.5,259.7)	(2427,6767)	43.3 (25.9,71.6)	(-86.4,-2.8)
	15954	152.8	3638		-70.2
Tunisia	(6177,30387)	(59.8,290.4)	(2375,5389)	45.6 (30,67.8)	(-86.4,-25.1)
	214304	306.8	37205	76.4	-75.1
Turkey	(60837,413720)	(88,591.4)	(26457,51733)	(54.4,105.8)	(-89.6,-17.8)
	1974	86.7			-72.2
United Arab Emirates	(1065,3451)	(47.6,150.8)	867 (438,1491)	24.1 (12.2,41.2)	(-88.5,-42.2)
	58583	194.7	49131	106.5	-45.3
Yemen	(12730,153960)	(42.7,515.1)	(26238,82670)	(57.2,178.7)	(-72.1,71.7)
	2978		5439		
Oceania	(1127,6557)	29.2 (11.7,63.1)	(2138,13123)	28 (11.8,65.8)	-4.1 (-41.8,52)
	8 (4,26)	11 (5.3,31.9)	3 (1,11)	9 (4.3,35.5)	-18 (-61.7,48.5)
American Samoa					-36.6
Cook Islands	2 (1,7)	11.5 (6.3,33.7)	1 (0,2)	7.3 (3,23.7)	(-70.9,54.9)
Federated States of					-45.4
Micronesia	34 (14,75)	24 (10,50.2)	11 (5,35)	13.1 (6.6,39.6)	(-75.5,37.1)

					30.3
Fiji	224 (126,408)	25.9 (14.9,45.6)	283 (145,484)	33.7 (17.8,56.5)	(-22.5,134.3)
					-11.9
Guam	19 (7,58)	11.4 (4.9,33.4)	11 (5,47)	10 (4.9,38)	(-54.5,49.3)
Kiribati	39 (12,83)	32.4 (10.3,66.9)	28 (12,71)	21.1 (9.7,51.4)	-34.7 (-64.6,24)
					-11.4
Marshall Islands	11 (5,29)	16.7 (7.8,41.9)	7 (3,23)	14.8 (6.9,42.5)	(-48.2,48.3)
Republic of Nauru	3 (2,8)	21.1 (10.3,49.8)	2 (1,7)	19.4 (9.1,48.8)	-8.1 (-44,54)
				54.9	169.9
Republic of Niue	0 (0,1)	20.3 (10,52.8)	1 (0,2)	(28.4,156.2)	(64.6,310.4)
					-70.8
Northern Mariana Islands	5 (3,17)	11.2 (5.6,30.6)	1 (0,2)	3.3 (1.7,8.5)	(-85.7,-43)
Republic of Palau	4 (2,9)	28.5 (12.8,61.8)	1 (1,4)	17.3 (9.7,44.3)	-39.3 (-65.5,3.6)
	2188		4607		
Papua New Guinea	(664,5387)	32.7 (10.6,79.4)	(1645,11179)	29.7 (11.4,70.2)	-9.2 (-50.2,56.7)
					-37.7
Samoa	47 (22,115)	19.4 (9.5,45.6)	32 (14,109)	12.1 (6,37.5)	(-72.3,31.6)
					-25.2
Solomon Islands	128 (52,310)	21 (9.1,48.9)	139 (60,449)	15.7 (7.4,47.2)	(-62.3,50.7)
					209.4
Tokelau	0 (0,1)	18.5 (9.1,57.3)	0 (0,2)	57.1 (19.8,216)	(15.8,618.4)
					-25.1
Tonga	20 (10,61)	13.7 (7.5,39.9)	13 (5,49)	10.2 (4.9,35.2)	(-61.8,36.1)
					-53.3
Tuvalu	5 (2,11)	33.4 (11.2,70.7)	2 (1,5)	15.6 (7.6,43.9)	(-80.7,23.7)
Vanuatu	48 (19,123)	17.7 (7.6,43.4)	54 (24,152)	14 (6.6,37.4)	-20.5 (-53,38.3)
	1420099		875768		
	(624058,259752		(498385,145905		-33.9
South Asia	5)	89 (39.8,161.7)	3)	58.8 (33.9,97.4)	(-63.1,47.2)
	211189	107.8	61805		-56.7
Bangladesh	(61855,481534)	(32.4,244.6)	(26011,125274)	46.6 (19.8,94.6)	(-82.6,35.8)
					-43.2
Bhutan	957 (248,2265)	93.3 (25,219)	312 (130,631)	53 (22.3,106.1)	(-79.8,104.9)
	1028625		630021		
	(482918,182528	88.1	(360769,107107		-30.8
India	9)	(41.9,155.4)	7)	61 (35.2,102.9)	(-62.2,55.4)

	20915	58.3	8538		-50.9
Nepal	(7113,40510)	(20.5,111.8)	(4085,20199)	28.6 (14,66.8)	(-79.8,24.1)
	158412	81.2	175093	60.1	
Pakistan	(60538,308938)	(31.8,156.9)	(84352,294210)	(29.6,100.7)	-26 (-54.7,33.7)
	474034		303106		
	(224259,850165		(203607,413264		-30.6
Southeast Asia	)	81.7 (39,146.2)	)	56.7 (38.3,77.3)	(-58.6,58.9)
	29904	153.6	16725		-35.5
Cambodia	(7627,65745)	(39.3,337.1)	(8223,27969)	99.1 (49.1,165)	(-67,120.2)
	176103	79.7	112266		-32.9
Indonesia	(71279,315073)	(32.5,142.2)	(62075,200540)	53.5 (29.7,95.3)	(-65.8,70.6)
Lao People's Democratic	14251	183.9	9555	115.5	-37.2
Republic	(2171,35990)	(28.3,466.6)	(4143,18058)	(51.1,217.5)	(-63.3,151.7)
	6051		3669		
Malaysia	(3317,11503)	26.3 (14.8,49.4)	(1917,8047)	16.7 (9.1,35.7)	-36.5 (-69,30.1)
		118.7			-56
Maldives	490 (133,1099)	(32.9,264.2)	152 (91,278)	52.3 (31.6,95.5)	(-82.7,110.2)
Mauritius	622 (482,794)	57.8 (44.9,73.7)	364 (291,444)	60.7 (48.6,73.7)	4.9 (-18.6,36.1)
	90634	175.9	64265	126.1	-28.3
Myanmar	(22496,206880)	(43.9,401.9)	(32465,104695)	(64.2,204.7)	(-59.7,122)
	88789	94.7	66922		-34.2
Philippines	(51434,149325)	(55.2,158.7)	(48727,94384)	62.3 (45.7,87.5)	(-60.5,20.8)
				77.1	23.7
Seychelles	48 (33,66)	62.3 (42.6,85.5)	58 (36,84)	(48.8,112.8)	(-15.3,77.9)
	8656		4779		-34.5
Sri Lanka	(5165,14058)	51.3 (31.1,82.8)	(2775,7828)	33.6 (19.8,54.6)	(-67.6,38.1)
	21541		5501		-50.4
Thailand	(11639,35591)	43.4 (23.7,71.4)	(3244,9911)	21.5 (12.8,38.5)	(-75.2,-5.3)
	1888	121	1434	75.5	-37.7
Timor-Leste	(482,4635)	(30.7,295.8)	(863,2253)	(45.9,117.8)	(-67.3,107.1)
Socialist Republic of Viet	34370		16995		-38.6
Nam	(14366,54093)	37.7 (16.1,58.9)	(9792,27440)	23.2 (13.5,36.9)	(-71.4,70.5)
	44158		22116		-32.5
Southern Latin America	(36053,56205)	88 (72.2,111.8)	(16985,27673)	59.4 (45.8,74.2)	(-50.8,-11.4)
	2611	97.8			-43.6
Uruguay	(1988,3230)	(74.8,120.8)	939 (712,1218)	55.2 (42,71.4)	(-61.5,-23.1)

	29836	90.2	17352		
Argentina	(23164,39342)	(70.4,118.9)	(12783,22300)	67.2 (49.6,86.3)	-25.6 (-49.3,2.8)
	11708		3823		-51.2
Chile	(9893,13685)	81.2 (68.8,94.6)	(3074,4696)	39.6 (32,48.3)	(-62.2,-36.7)
Southern Sub-Saharan	42939		35851		-18.1
Africa	(29917,54502)	58 (40.7,73.7)	(20276,56529)	47.5 (27.3,74.3)	(-46.7,14.5)
					11.4
Botswana	805 (379,1360)	38.7 (19,64.2)	964 (480,1636)	43.1 (21.9,72.6)	(-26.7,63.9)
	1195		1112		18.3
Lesotho	(682,1819)	48.8 (28.3,73.8)	(582,1771)	57.7 (30.6,90.8)	(-22.6,92.8)
			1026		
Namibia	993 (539,1603)	43.2 (23.8,68.7)	(456,1834)	39.1 (17.8,69)	-9.6 (-48.3,59.5)
	31679		21470		
South Africa	(22573,41315)	65.9 (47.2,85.6)	(13032,31644)	46.7 (28.7,68.4)	-29.2 (-55.5,3.4)
Kingdom of Eswatini	755 (461,1073)	52 (32.2,73.5)	711 (382,1225)	53.7 (29.4,91.1)	3.3 (-37.9,81.4)
	7513		10568		17.1
Zimbabwe	(3580,12973)	42.6 (20.9,72.4)	(4461,19394)	49.9 (21.4,90.2)	(-17.1,73.3)
	151289				
	(124875,189759		120661		
Tropical Latin America	)	95.1 (78.6,119)	(95772,151604)	74.5 (59.7,92.9)	-21.6 (-43.6,6.7)
	147778				
	(122051,185059	96.6	117782		
Brazil	)	(80.1,120.7)	(93790,147865)	75.6 (60.6,94.1)	-21.7 (-43.4,5.5)
	3511		2879		-18.1
Paraguay	(2140,5658)	58 (35.6,92.7)	(1475,5209)	47.5 (25,84.9)	(-65.4,69.3)
	101225		34488		-60.7
Western Europe	(85261,130561)	46.6 (39.3,59.8)	(28936,42732)	18.4 (15.4,22.6)	(-71.2,-51.2)
					-81.5
Andorra	10 (5,16)	38.4 (21.2,60.6)	2 (1,2)	7.1 (4.6,10.2)	(-90.5,-63.2)
	2466				-66.4
Austria	(2096,3103)	57.1 (48.7,71.3)	731 (574,968)	19.2 (15.2,25.1)	(-76.1,-54.2)
	2271				-56.7
Belgium	(1908,2961)	39 (33,50.5)	889 (685,1205)	16.9 (13.2,22.5)	(-69.2,-42)
					-76.7
Cyprus	324 (146,546)	50.5 (23.3,84.2)	78 (47,138)	11.7 (7.4,20)	(-90.1,-42.8)
	2417				-71.2
Denmark	(1598,3094)	81.5 (54.3,104)	680 (528,858)	23.5 (18.3,29.2)	(-78.7,-58.9)
	1598				-67.6
Finland	(1241,1946)	52.8 (41.2,64.3)	373 (289,509)	17.1 (13.5,22.9)	(-75.9,-53.8)
	16086		6037		-57.4
France	(13574,20134)	44.7 (37.9,55.7)	(4643,7622)	19.1 (14.8,23.9)	(-71.2,-43.6)

	16386		6444		-54.5
Germany	(13140,24260)	39.6 (32,58.2)	(5331,8120)	18 (15.1,22.3)	(-67.5,-41.3)
	2099				-56.6
Greece	(1713,3148)	42 (34.4,62.8)	694 (526,962)	18.3 (14,24.8)	(-75.7,-41)
					-63.9
Iceland	88 (63,113)	41.8 (30,52.8)	30 (22,42)	15.1 (11.6,20.4)	(-75.4,-47.9)
	1339				-64.8
Ireland	(1098,1579)	51.8 (42.7,61)	478 (382,614)	18.2 (14.7,23.1)	(-73.3,-54.1)
	2254		1143		-69.7
Israel	(1727,3062)	45.6 (35,61.3)	(897,1503)	13.8 (10.9,18.1)	(-79.6,-57)
	16107		3182		-72.3
Italy	(12513,18014)	60.7 (47.5,68.1)	(2351,4106)	16.8 (12.6,21.7)	(-80.7,-60.5)
					-66.3
Luxembourg	48 (40,70)	21.4 (17.7,30.2)	21 (15,39)	7.2 (5.4,13.1)	(-75.2,-53.2)
					-49.6
Malta	193 (151,241)	73.5 (57.7,91.1)	75 (57,97)	37.1 (28.5,47.2)	(-62.1,-33.7)
					-75.1
Principality of Monaco	4 (3,7)	39 (24.9,58.1)	1 (1,2)	9.7 (5.4,15.6)	(-87.8,-50.4)
	4522		1584		-60
Netherlands	(3814,5662)	49.4 (41.9,61.4)	(1317,1925)	19.8 (16.6,23.8)	(-70.9,-51.2)
	1479				-75.5
Norway	(718,1766)	53.3 (26.6,63.4)	333 (208,460)	13 (8.3,17.9)	(-80.8,-59.7)
	3997				-77.3
Portugal	(3294,5142)	72.5 (59.8,92.9)	621 (440,836)	16.5 (12,21.9)	(-86.5,-67)
					-54.1
Republic of San Marino	5 (3,8)	42.6 (24.4,69.4)	3 (1,5)	19.6 (10.2,33.1)	(-74.4,-12.2)
	8256		2328		-65.9
Spain	(7113,11040)	43.2 (37.2,57.6)	(1655,3045)	14.7 (10.6,19.2)	(-79.6,-55)
	2632				-73.8
Sweden	(1762,3076)	46 (31.2,53.5)	617 (460,876)	12.1 (9.1,16.8)	(-79.3,-62.1)
	2643				-68.2
Switzerland	(1673,3524)	67.3 (43,89.6)	859 (691,1065)	21.4 (17.3,26.2)	(-76.1,-52.8)
	13916		7256		-40.5
United Kingdom	(12177,19791)	38.4 (33.6,53.8)	(6049,9172)	22.8 (19.3,28.6)	(-56.2,-30.1)
Western Sub-Saharan	696973		1151281		
Africa	(223980,109586	176.4	(718892,157545		-20.1
	3)	(57.6,279)	9)	141 (89,192.8)	(-44.3,76.9)

	19315	182.5	32127	133.8	-26.7
Benin	(6292,31281)	(60.1,296.7)	(20410,46797)	(85.5,194.6)	(-56.7,85.8)
	44093	213.4	75640	174.5	
Burkina Faso	(11711,76212)	(56.9,371.4)	(40149,114876)	(94.5,265.1)	-18.2 (-50.3,89)
	37476	175.5	65980	137.6	-21.5
Cameroon	(12578,60817)	(60.2,282.9)	(39587,97610)	(83.3,203.2)	(-50.4,65.8)
	17390	124.3	44229	114.8	
Chad	(5217,29180)	(38,208.9)	(21524,69250)	(56,178.7)	-7.7 (-39.6,75.8)
	36695	134	40848		
Ghana	(14271,56100)	(53.5,203.5)	(24945,69803)	91.3 (56,156.1)	-31.8 (-65,74.8)
	30078	233.2	31947	139.5	
Guinea	(7407,52130)	(57.8,410.8)	(19417,47942)	(84.8,208.2)	-40.2 (-67,89.4)
	3668	181.1	3032	92.8	-48.7
Guinea-Bissau	(1102,6011)	(55.3,294.9)	(1874,5078)	(57.7,154.7)	(-74.8,43.8)
	15491	308.3	8785	116.4	-62.2
Liberia	(2917,29207)	(59.3,580.5)	(5274,13388)	(70.9,176.9)	(-81.1,50.6)
	53133	278.2	76733	159.8	-42.6
Mali	(21674,93075)	(110.7,495.9)	(42394,113704)	(87,240.3)	(-70.3,50.4)
	4645	118.9	4484	71.3	
Mauritania	(1705,7440)	(45,192.3)	(2330,7625)	(37.2,122.3)	-40 (-69.6,54.5)
	33492	175.6	46661	87.5	-50.2
Niger	(7364,61835)	(38,334.8)	(25083,70600)	(47.3,133.3)	(-74.6,58.7)
			613670		
	300187		(325150,894372	161.4	
Nigeria	(85930,484589)	167.4 (48,273)	)	(86.8,234.6)	-3.6 (-32.1,104)
		154.3		53.2	-65.5
Sao Tome and Principe	326 (133,494)	(64,233.8)	121 (46,235)	(20.5,102.6)	(-88.7,29.5)
	22931	147.9	18751	84.2	-43.1
Senegal	(7875,35490)	(51.9,230.1)	(9978,33690)	(44.6,151.1)	(-75.1,68.4)
	25223	283.9	22050	159.5	-43.8
Sierra Leone	(5616,47324)	(63.9,531.6)	(12983,31996)	(94.6,230)	(-69.7,87.8)
	9865	136.3	9857	87.7	-35.7
Togo	(4140,14426)	(58.3,199.3)	(6323,16092)	(55.8,142.7)	(-63.5,40.1)
	40099	160.6	53630	122.7	
Republic of Coate d'Ivoire	(13835,61791)	(57.4,246.4)	(35051,77862)	(80.6,177.7)	-23.6 (-53.1,81)
		118.5			-62.7
Republic of Cabo Verde	697 (371,1046)	(64.6,178)	174 (62,350)	44.1 (15.9,88.2)	(-87.3,-9.9)
	2145	107.4	2549	72.6	-32.4
Republic of the Gambia	(938,3253)	(47.9,163.5)	(1509,4350)	(42.9,124.7)	(-65.4,54.5)
95% UI=95% uncertainty intervals.					