Table S1. The characteristics of included studies

| Table 51. The characteristics of included studies |         |               |                   |             |         |            |                              |  |  |  |  |  |
|---|---------|---------------|-------------------|-------------|---------|------------|------------------------------|--|--|--|--|--|
| Author(s)/year                                    | Country | Type of study | Participants      |             |         | Study aims | Voy findings and conclusions |  |  |  |  |  |
| developed   | Country |               | Target population | Sample size | Setting | Study anns | Key findings and conclusions |  |  |  |  |  |
|   |         |               |                   |             |         |            |                              |  |  |  |  |  |
|   |         |               |                   |             |         |            |                              |  |  |  |  |  |
|   |         |               |                   |             |         |            |                              |  |  |  |  |  |
|   |         |               |                   |             |         |            |                              |  |  |  |  |  |
|   |         |               |                   |             |         |            |                              |  |  |  |  |  |
|   |         |               |                   |             |         |            |                              |  |  |  |  |  |
|   |         |               |                   |             |         |            |                              |  |  |  |  |  |
|   |         |               |                   |             |         |            |                              |  |  |  |  |  |
|   |         |               |                   |             |         |            |                              |  |  |  |  |  |
|   |         |               |                   |             |         |            |                              |  |  |  |  |  |

## **Table S2. The extra characteristics of included studies**

| Author(s)/year developed |                     |                     |                  | intervention        | autaamaa                        | outo amo aggaggment |                  |                      |   |
|--------------------------|---------------------|---------------------|------------------|---------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------|------------------|----------------------|---|
|                          | teaching modalities | teaching objectives | teaching content | teaching<br>methods | teaching duration and frequency | teaching<br>media   | teaching faculty | outcomes<br>measured | outcome assessment<br>methods/measurement instruments |
|                          |                     |                     |                  |                     |                                 |                     |                  |                      |   |
|                          |                     |                     |                  |                     |                                 |                     |                  |                      |   |
|                          |                     |                     |                  |                     |                                 |                     |                  |                      |   |
|                          |                     |                     |                  |                     |                                 |                     |                  |                      |   |
|                          |                     |                     |                  |                     |                                 |                     |                  |                      |   |