Supplementary materials

 Table 1 Logistic regressions on tobacco-cessation treatments among Taiwanese adults aged 18 years or above among light smokers (pre- and post-policy)

Variables		Treatn	nent use		Any	A smoking	A pharmacy	Combination
					treatment	cessation		of a smoking
						clinic		cessation
								clinic and
								pharmacy ^c
	None (%)	Smoking	Pharmacy	Combining	$B + C + D^{a}$	$B + D^{a}$	$C + D^{a}$	D ^a
	/ Mean ±	cessation	(%)/	a smoking	A ^b	A ^b	A ^b	A ^b
	SD	clinic (%)	Mean ±	cessation	Adjusted OR	Adjusted OR	Adjusted OR	Adjusted OR
	3197	/ Mean ±	SD	clinic and	(95% CI)	(95% CI)	(95% CI)	(95% CI)
	(82.0%)	SD	184	а				
	А	499	(4.7%)	pharmacy				
		(12.8%)	С	(%)/				
		В		Mean ±				
				SD				
				20 (0.5%)				
				D				

Policy

Variables		Treatr	nent use		Any treatment	A smoking cessation	A pharmacy	Combination of a smoking
						clinic		cessation
								clinic and
	_							pharmacy ^c
	None (%)	Smoking	Pharmacy	Combining	$B + C + D^{a}$	B + D ^a	$C + D^{a}$	D ^a
	/ Mean ±	cessation	(%)/	a smoking	A ^b	A ^b	A ^b	A ^b
	SD	clinic (%)	Mean ±	cessation	Adjusted OR	Adjusted OR	Adjusted OR	Adjusted OR
	3197	/ Mean ±	SD	clinic and	(95% CI)	(95% CI)	(95% CI)	(95% CI)
	(82.0%)	SD	184	а				
	А	499	(4.7%)	pharmacy				
		(12.8%)	С	(%)/				
		В		Mean ±				
				SD				
				20 (0.5%)				
				D				
Before policy (2010-2011)	838	112	35 (3.5)	3 (0.3)	Ref.	Ref.	Ref.	-
	(84.8)	(11.3)						
After policy (2013-2014)	807	94 (10.0)	41 (4.3)	1 (0.1)	0.852 (0.640	0.807 (0.581	0.984 (0.591	-
	(85.6)				- 1.136)	- 1.122)	- 1.641)	

Variables		Treatr	nent use		Any	A smoking	A pharmacy	Combination
					treatment	cessation		of a smoking
						clinic		cessation
								clinic and
								pharmacy ^c
	None (%)	Smoking	Pharmacy	Combining	$B + C + D^{a}$	$B + D^{a}$	$C + D^{a}$	D ^a
	/ Mean ±	cessation	(%)/	a smoking	A ^b	A ^b	A ^b	A ^b
	SD	clinic (%)	Mean ±	cessation	Adjusted OR	Adjusted OR	Adjusted OR	Adjusted OR
	3197	/ Mean ±	SD	clinic and	(95% CI)	(95% CI)	(95% CI)	(95% CI)
	(82.0%)	SD	184	а				
	А	499	(4.7%)	pharmacy				
		(12.8%)	С	(%)/				
		В		Mean ±				
				SD				
				20 (0.5%)				
				D				
Gender								
Male	1791	186 (9.0)	81 (3.9)	9 (0.4)	Ref.	Ref.	Ref.	-
	(86.6)							
Female	315	44 (11.7)	17 (4.5)	0	1.096 (0.738	1.239 (0.798	0.670 (0.293	-

post-policy)

Variables		Treatr	nent use		Any treatment	A smoking cessation	A pharmacy	Combination of a smoking
					ucathicht	clinic		cessation
						cinic		clinic and
								pharmacy ^c
	None (%)	Smoking	Pharmacy	Combining	$B + C + D^{a}$	B + D ^a	C + D ^a	D ^a
	/ Mean ±	cessation	(%)/	a smoking	A ^b	A ^b	A ^b Adjusted OR	A ^b
	SD	clinic (%)	Mean ±	cessation	Adjusted OR	Adjusted OR		Adjusted OR
	3197	/ Mean ±	SD	clinic and	(95% CI)	(95% CI)	(95% CI)	(95% CI)
	(82.0%)	SD	184	а				
	А	499	(4.7%)	pharmacy				
		(12.8%)	С	(%)/				
		В		Mean ±				
				SD				
				20 (0.5%)				
				D				
	(83.8)				- 1.629)	- 1.925)	- 1.533)	
Age	43.65 ±	43.47 ±	$42.05 \pm$	$40.67 \pm$	0.992 (0.979	0.991 (0.976	0.994 (0.970	-
	15.34	13.15	13.94	17.10	- 1.005)	- 1.006)	- 1.018)	
Education level								

Education level

Variables		Treatr	nent use		Any treatment	A smoking	A pharmacy	Combination of a smoking
					treatment	cessation clinic $B + D^{a}$ $C + D^{a}$ A^{b} A^{b}		cessation
						chine		clinic and
								pharmacy ^c
	None (%)	Smoking	Pharmacy	Combining	$B + C + D^{a}$	B + D ^a	C + D ^a	D ^a
	/ Mean ±	cessation	(%)/	a smoking	A ^b	A ^b	A ^b	A ^b
	SD	clinic (%)	Mean ±	cessation	Adjusted OR	Adjusted OR	Adjusted OR	Adjusted OR
	3197	/ Mean ±	SD	clinic and	(95% CI)	(95% CI)	(95% CI)	(95% CI)
	(82.0%)	SD	184	а				
	А	499	(4.7%)	pharmacy				
		(12.8%)	С	(%)/				
		В		Mean ±				
				SD				
				20 (0.5%)				
				D				
Elementary or below	185	19 (9.0)	6 (2.9)	0	Ref.	Ref.	Ref.	-
	(88.1)							
Junior high school	286	21 (6.5)	13 (4.0)	1 (0.3)	0.875 (0.426	0.729 (0.316	1.421 (0.357	-
	(89.1)				- 1.798)	- 1.680)	- 5.652)	

Variables		Treatr	nent use		Any	A smoking	A pharmacy	Combination
					treatment	cessation		of a smoking
						clinic		cessation
								clinic and
								pharmacy ^c
	None (%)	Smoking	Pharmacy	Combining	$B + C + D^{a}$	$B + D^{a}$	$C + D^{a}$	D ^a
	/ Mean ±	cessation	(%)/	a smoking	A ^b	A ^b	A ^b	A ^b
	SD	clinic (%)	Mean ±	cessation	Adjusted OR	Adjusted OR	Adjusted OR	Adjusted OR
	3197	/ Mean ±	SD	clinic and	(95% CI)	(95% CI)	(95% CI)	(95% CI)
	(82.0%)	SD	184	а				
	А	499	(4.7%)	pharmacy				
		(12.8%)	С	(%)/				
		В		Mean ±				
				SD				
				20 (0.5%)				
				D				
High school	854	100	35 (3.5)	0	1.266 (0.658	1.338 (0.643	1.159 (0.305	-
	(86.3)	(10.1)			- 2.438)	- 2.786)	- 4.410)	
Junior college	293	41 (11.6)	15 (4.2)	4 (1.1)	1.565 (0.768	1.490 (0.665	2.229 (0.558	-
	(83.0)				- 3.190)	- 3.340)	- 8.901)	

Variables		Treatr	nent use		Any treatment	A smoking cessation clinic	A pharmacy	Combination of a smoking cessation clinic and
								pharmacy ^c
	None (%)	Smoking	Pharmacy	Combining	$B + C + D^{a}$	B + D ^a	C + D ^a	D ^a
	/ Mean ±	cessation	(%)/	a smoking	A ^b	A ^b	A ^b	A ^b
	SD	clinic (%)	Mean ±	cessation	Adjusted OR	Adjusted OR	Adjusted OR	Adjusted OR
	3197	/ Mean ±	SD	clinic and	(95% CI)	(95% CI)	(95% CI)	(95% CI)
	(82.0%)	SD	184	а				
	А	499	(4.7%)	pharmacy				
		(12.8%)	С	(%)/				
		В		Mean ±				
				SD				
				20 (0.5%)				
				D				
Undergraduate or above	486	49 (8.6)	29 (5.1)	4 (0.7)	1.339 (0.654	1.339 (0.595	1.675 (0.409	-
	(85.6)				-2.741)	- 3.015)	- 6.858)	
Marital status								
Single	604	49 (7.2)	27 (4.0)	2 (0.3)	Ref.	Ref.	Ref.	-

Variables		Treatr	nent use		Any treatment	A smoking cessation	A pharmacy	Combination of a smoking
					ucatinent	clinic		cessation
						ennie		clinic and
								pharmacy ^c
	None (%)	Smoking	Pharmacy	Combining	$B + C + D^{a}$	$B + D^{a}$	C + D ^a	D ^a
	/ Mean ±	cessation	(%)/	a smoking	A ^b	A ^b	A ^b	A ^b
	SD	clinic (%)	Mean ±	cessation	Adjusted OR	Adjusted OR	Adjusted OR	Adjusted OR
	3197	/ Mean ±	SD	clinic and	(95% CI)	(95% CI)	(95% CI)	(95% CI)
	(82.0%)	SD	184	а				
	А	499	(4.7%)	pharmacy				
		(12.8%)	С	(%)/				
		В		Mean ±				
				SD				
				20 (0.5%)				
				D				
	(88.6)							
Married	1346	162	64 (4.1)	7 (0.4)	1.541 (1.034	1.822 (1.143	0.981 (0.493	-
	(85.2)	(10.3)			- 2.297)	- 2.905)	- 1.951)	
Divorced/widowed/separate	153	18 (10.1)	7 (3.9)	0	1.757 (0.940	1.882 (0.907	1.433 (0.485	-

Variables		Treatr	nent use		Any treatment	A smoking cessation	A pharmacy	Combination of a smoking
						clinic		cessation
								clinic and
								pharmacy ^c
	None (%)	Smoking	Pharmacy	Combining	$B + C + D^{a}$	$B + D^{a}$	$C + D^{a}$	D ^a
	/ Mean ±	cessation	(%)/	a smoking	A ^b	A ^b	A ^b	A ^b
	SD	clinic (%)	Mean ±	cessation	Adjusted OR	Adjusted OR	Adjusted OR	Adjusted OR
	3197	/ Mean ±	SD	clinic and	(95% CI)	(95% CI)	(95% CI)	(95% CI)
	(82.0%)	SD	184	а				
	А	499	(4.7%)	pharmacy				
		(12.8%)	С	(%)/				
		В		Mean ±				
				SD				
				20 (0.5%)				
				D				
d	(86.0)				- 3.284)	- 3.903)	-4.237)	
Monthly household income (NTU)								
≤ 20000	291	33 (9.9)	10 (3.0)	1 (0.3)	Ref.	Ref.	Ref.	-

Variables		Treatr	nent use		Any	A smoking	A pharmacy	Combination
					treatment	cessation		of a smoking
						clinic		cessation
								clinic and
								pharmacy ^c
	None (%)	Smoking	Pharmacy	Combining	$B + C + D^{a}$	$B + D^{a}$	$C + D^{a}$	D ^a
	/ Mean ±	cessation	(%)/	a smoking	A ^b	A ^b	A ^b	A ^b
	SD	clinic (%)	Mean ±	cessation	Adjusted OR	Adjusted OR	Adjusted OR	Adjusted OR
	3197	/ Mean ±	SD	clinic and	(95% CI)	(95% CI)	(95% CI)	(95% CI)
	(82.0%)	SD	184	a				
	А	499	(4.7%)	pharmacy				
		(12.8%)	С	(%)/				
		В		Mean ±				
				SD				
				20 (0.5%)				
				D				
	(86.9)							
20001 to 40000	485	38 (6.9)	22 (4.0)	3 (0.5)	0.963 (0.548	1.175 (0.623	0.560 (0.185	-
	(88.5)				- 1.695)	- 2.214)	- 1.697)	
40001 to 60000	421	43 (8.9)	19 (3.9)	1 (0.2)	0.713 (0.439	0.619 (0.348	1.016 (0.460	-

Variables		Treatr	nent use		Any treatment	A smoking cessation	A pharmacy	Combination of a smoking
					treatment	clinic		cessation
								clinic and
								pharmacy ^c
	None (%)	Smoking	Pharmacy	Combining	$B + C + D^{a}$	$B + D^{a}$	$C + D^{a}$	D ^a
	/ Mean ±	cessation	(%)/	a smoking	A ^b	A ^b	A ^b	A ^b
	SD	clinic (%)	Mean ±	cessation	Adjusted OR	Adjusted OR	Adjusted OR	Adjusted OR
	3197	/ Mean ±	SD	clinic and	(95% CI)	(95% CI)	(95% CI)	(95% CI)
	(82.0%)	SD	184	a				
	А	499	(4.7%)	pharmacy				
		(12.8%)	С	(%)/				
		В		Mean ±				
				SD				
				20 (0.5%)				
				D				
	(87.0)				- 1.158)	- 1.100)	- 2.246)	
60001 to 80000	279	34 (10.6)	9 (2.8)	0	0.816 (0.510	0.819 (0.476	0.778 (0.343	-
	(86.6)				- 1.306)	- 1.408)	- 1.765)	
80001 to 10000	162	22 (11.2)	10 (5.1)	2 (1.0)	0.867 (0.529	0.945 (0.540	0.616 (0.245	-

Variables		Treatr	nent use		Any			
					treatment	cessation		of a smoking
						clinic		cessation
								clinic and
								pharmacy ^c
	None (%)	Smoking	Pharmacy	Combining	$B + C + D^{a}$	$B + D^{a}$	$C + D^{a}$	D ^a
	/ Mean ±	cessation	(%)/	a smoking	A ^b	A ^b	A ^b	A ^b
	SD	clinic (%)	Mean ±	cessation	Adjusted OR	Adjusted OR	Adjusted OR	Adjusted OR
	3197	/ Mean ±	SD	clinic and	(95% CI)	(95% CI)	(95% CI)	(95% CI)
	(82.0%)	SD	184	а				
	А	499	(4.7%)	pharmacy				
		(12.8%)	С	(%)/				
		В		Mean ±				
				SD				
				20 (0.5%)				
				D				
	(82.7)				- 1.421)	- 1.655)	- 1.549)	
≥ 100001	232	29 (10.4)	15 (5.4)	2 (0.7)	1.013 (0.592	0.967 (0.517	1.160 (0.484	-
	(83.5)				- 1.732)	- 1.806)	- 2.785)	
Smoking status								

Variables	Treatment use				Any treatment	A smoking cessation	A pharmacy	Combination of a smoking								
						clinic		cessation								
								clinic and								
								pharmacy ^c								
	None (%)	Smoking	Pharmacy	Combining	$B + C + D^{a}$	$B + D^{a}$	$C + D^{a}$	D ^a								
	/ Mean ± SD 3197 (82.0%)	cessation clinic (%) / Mean ± SD	(%) / Mean ± SD 184	a smoking cessation clinic and a	A ^b Adjusted OR (95% CI)											
									А	499	(4.7%)	pharmacy				
										(12.8%)	С	(%)/				
										В		Mean ±				
				SD												
					20 (0.5%)											
					D											
	Everyday	1394 (84.8)	167 (10.2)	75 (4.6)	8 (0.5)	Ref.	Ref.	Ref.	-							
Some days	712 (89.1)	63 (7.9)	23 (2.9)	1 (0.1)	1.463 (1.071 - 1.999)	1.405 (0.985 - 2.004)	1.640 (0.922 - 2.917)	-								

post-policy)

Variables	Treatment use				Any treatment	A smoking cessation	A pharmacy	Combination of a smoking
					treatment	clinic		cessation
								clinic and
								pharmacy ^c
	None (%)	Smoking	Pharmacy	Combining	$B + C + D^{a}$	$B + D^{a}$	$C + D^{a}$	D ^a
	/ Mean ±	cessation	(%)/	a smoking	A ^b	A ^b	A ^b	A ^b
	SD	clinic (%)	Mean ±	cessation	Adjusted OR	Adjusted OR	Adjusted OR	Adjusted OR
	3197	/ Mean ±	SD	clinic and	(95% CI)	(95% CI)	(95% CI)	(95% CI)
	(82.0%)	SD	184	а				
	А	499	(4.7%)	pharmacy				
		(12.8%)	С	(%)/				
		В		Mean ±				
				SD				
				20 (0.5%)				
				D				
Self-reported health	3.77 ±	$3.70 \pm$	3.66 ±	3.89 ±	0.919 (0.806	0.933 (0.804	0.885 (0.703	-
	1.04	1.03	1.06	0.78	-1.048)	- 1.084)	- 1.115)	

^a Categories in the index group, indicated by letters corresponding to columns under treatment use.

^b Reference category for comparison to index group directly above, indicated by letters corresponding to columns under treatment use.

c The analysis was not completed because the number of using combining a smoking cessation clinic and a pharmacy was only 9.