

**Table S1** Crude and adjusted hazard ratios (95% confidence interval) for stroke and ischemic heart disease in the nephrolithiasis and control groups considering a 1-year washout period (n = 84,605)

Characteristics	Hazard ratios			
	Crude†	P-value	Adjusted†‡	P-value
Stroke				
Nephrolithiasis	1.15 (1.08-1.22)	<0.001*	1.14 (1.07-1.21)	<0.001*
Control	1.00		1.00	
Ischemic heart disease				
Nephrolithiasis	1.28 (1.21-1.36)	<0.001*	1.23 (1.16-1.31)	<0.001*
Control	1.00		1.00	

\* Cox proportional hazard regression model, significance at  $P < 0.05$

† Models stratified by age, sex, income, and region of residence.

‡ Adjusted for obesity, smoking, alcohol consumption, fasting blood glucose, total cholesterol, and CCI scores.